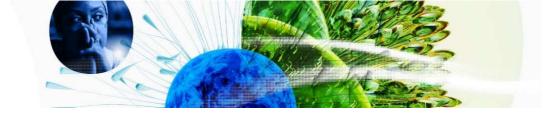
Global Innovation Index 2023



Denver, United States

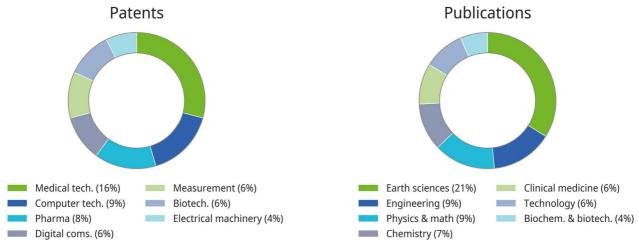
Denver is the thirteenth-ranked cluster, out of 21 American clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2023. It filed 1,004 PCT applications and published 7,130 scientific articles, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

57th largest science and technology cluster in 2023 (up two spots from 2022)

44th S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2023 (up five spots from 2022)

Top PCT applicants				Top publishing organizations		
		Patents	Share		Articles	Share
1	University of Colorado	310	10%	University of Colorado Boulder	6,006	27%
2	Covidien Lp	128	4%	University of Colorado Health Science Center	2,935	13%
3	Alliance for Sustainable Energy, Llc	66	2%	University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus	2,246	10%

Top technology fields in Denver



29% of Denver's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with San Jose–San Francisco, Boston–Cambridge and Houston emerging as the top collaborative locations.

72% of Denver's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being Washington, San Jose–San Francisco and Boston–Cambridge.