

# Global Innovation Index 2023



## Paris, France

Paris is the top-ranked cluster, out of 3 French clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2023. It filed **1,353 PCT applications** and published **5,500 scientific articles**, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

**12<sup>th</sup>** largest science and technology cluster in 2023 (down two spots from 2022)

**40<sup>th</sup>** S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2023 (up two spots from 2022)

### Top PCT applicants

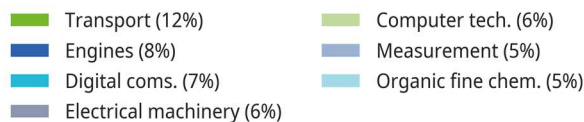
		Patents	Share
1	Psa Automobiles	890	6%
2	Safran Aircraft Engines	832	5%
3	L'Oréal	826	5%

### Top publishing organizations

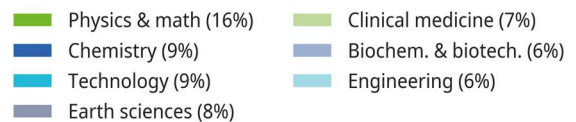
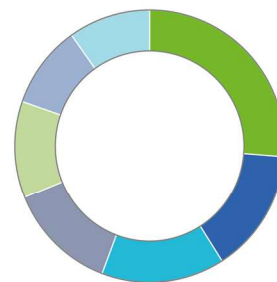
		Articles	Share
1	Sorbonne Universite	10,789	18%
2	Universite Paris Saclay	6,579	11%
3	Universite de Paris	3,733	6%

### Top technology fields in Paris

Patents



Publications



**20%** of Paris's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with **Lyon**, **New York City** and **Grenoble** emerging as the top collaborative locations.

**68%** of Paris's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being **London**, **Lyon** and **Amsterdam-Rotterdam**.