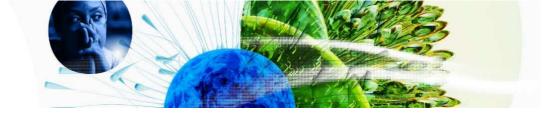
## Global Innovation Index 2023



## Vancouver, Canada

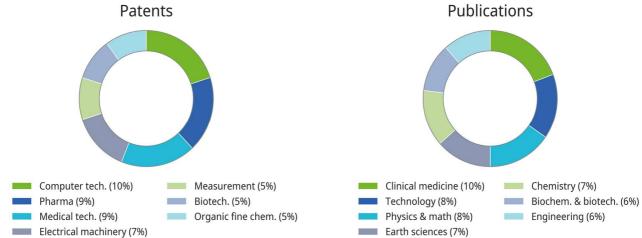
Vancouver is the third-ranked cluster, out of 4 Canadian clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2023. It filed 826 PCT applications and published 8,418 scientific articles, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

85<sup>th</sup> largest science and technology cluster in 2023 (down two spots from 2022)

41st S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2023 (up three spots from 2022)

Top PCT applicants				Top publishing organizations			
		Patents	Share			Articles	Share
1	University of British Columbia	119	8%	1 U	Iniversity of British Columbia	10,850	67%
2	D-Wave Systems Inc.	30	2%	<b>2</b> S	imon Fraser University	2,128	13%
3	Mastercard Technologies Canada Ulc	29	2%	<b>3</b> B	C Childrens Hospital	363	2%





28% of Vancouver's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with San Jose–San Francisco, Toronto and Raleigh emerging as the top collaborative locations.

69% of Vancouver's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being Toronto, Montréal and Boston–Cambridge.