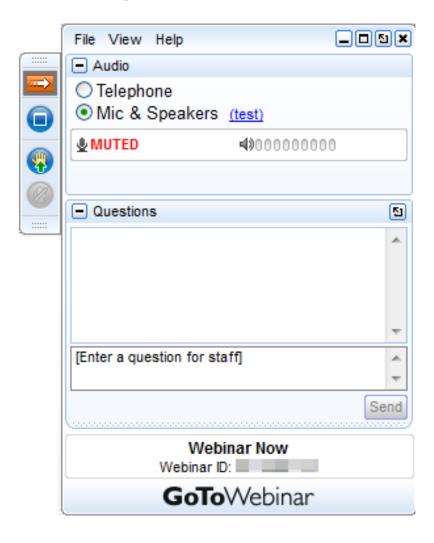
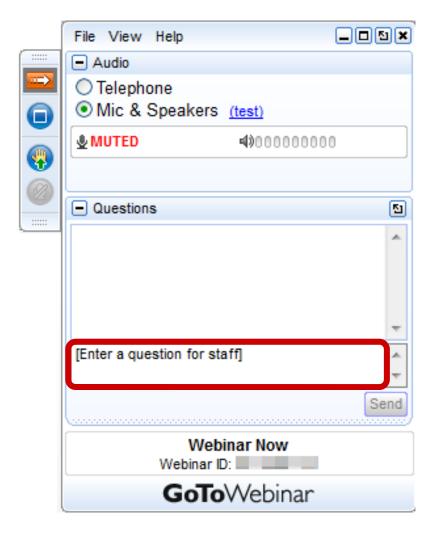


Fundamentals of using patent databases

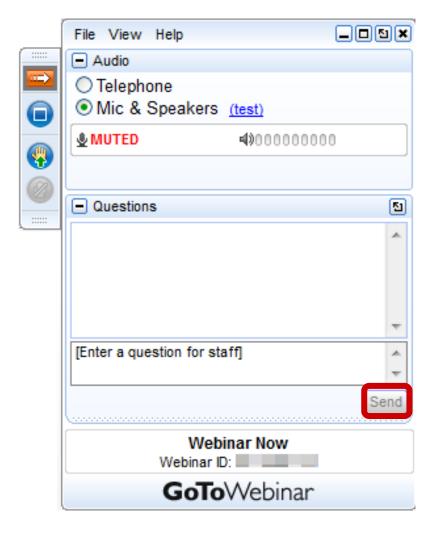
Alex Riechel Project Officer Webinar 13 June 2013



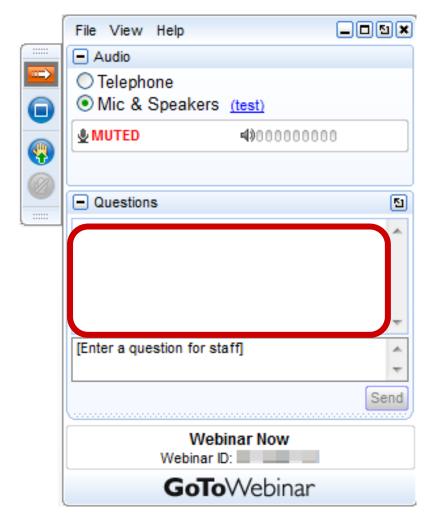












→ See your questions and answers



Overview

- Elements of a patent application
- Boolean operators
- Proximity operators
- Phrases
- Nesting
- Wildcard operators



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- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): BRASIL-ATA S/A EMBALAGENS METÁLICAS [BR/BR]; Rua Robert Bosch, 332, 01141-010 São Paulo-SP (BR).
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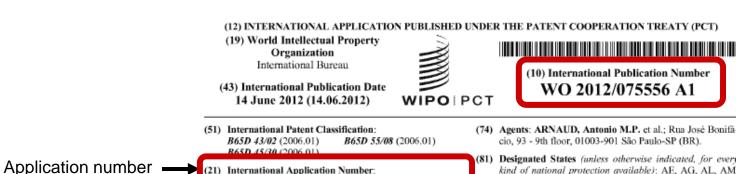
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Designated states



Description (specification)

"CLOSURE DEVICE FOR METALLIC CONTAINERS" Field of the Invention

The present invention refers to a closure device to be applied in metallic containers, such as pails, comprising a tubular body having a peripheral side wall which has a lower end portion to which is attached a bottom wall, and an upper end portion surrounding an opening, inside which is fitted and axially locked an also metallic lid with a peripheral upper skirt provided with at least one sealing element which cooperates with an upper end portion of the peripheral side wall of the tubular body of the container, to guarantee the tightness of the closure by the lid.

Prior Art

There are well known from the prior art the closure arrangements of the type mentioned above and which present one of the parts defined by the upper end portion of the tubular body of the container, or by the peripheral upper skirt of the lid provided with at least one circumferential rib which is fitted and axially retained into a respective and confronting circumferential groove provided on the other of said parts, in order to guarantee a reliable axial retention of the lid when fitted into the upper opening of the tubular body of the container.

These closure arrangements are provided with at least one annular sealing element, usually an elastic sealing ring or a synthetic resin gasket, which is

- Describes how the invention works (addresses a particular technical problem)
- Provides background information on this problem
- Indicates other known solutions to the problem ("prior art")



Claims

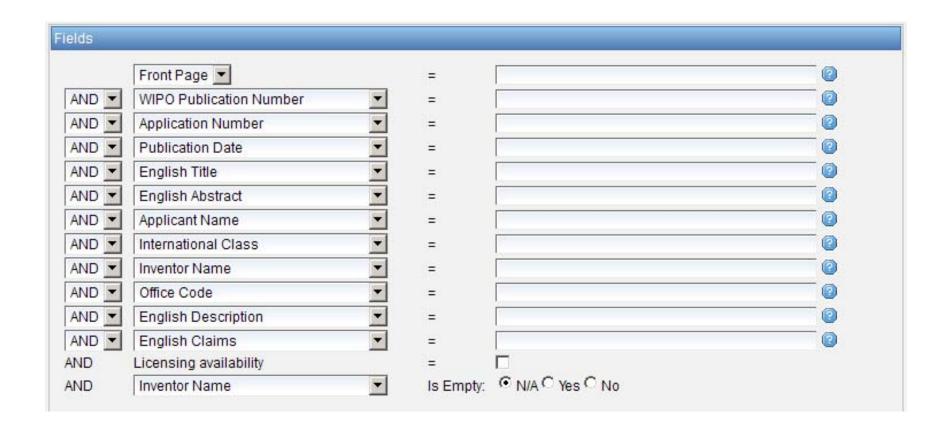
CLAIMS

1.Closure device for metallic containers comprising: a tubular body (10) having an upper end portion (11) which incorporates an outer and upper finishing cord (13), and an outer and lower peripheral rib (14); and a lid (20) including a peripheral upper skirt (22) to be fitted inside said upper end portion and externally incorporating an outer curl, characterized in that said device comprises: a retention ring (40) seated around the tubular body (10) and axially locked between the finishing cord (13) and the peripheral rib

Define the scope of protection sought by the applicant



Fields





Fields: Field codes

Symbol ¢	Name ¢
ALLNAMES	All Names
ALLNUM	All Numbers and IDs
AAD	Applicant Address
AADC	Applicant Address Country
PAA	Applicant All Data
PA	Applicant Name
ANA	Applicant Nationality
ARE	Applicant Residence
AD	Application Date

EN_AB	English Abstract
EN_ALL	English All
EN_CL	English Claims
EN_DE	English Description
EN_ALLTXT	English Text
EN_TI	English Title



Fields: Field codes

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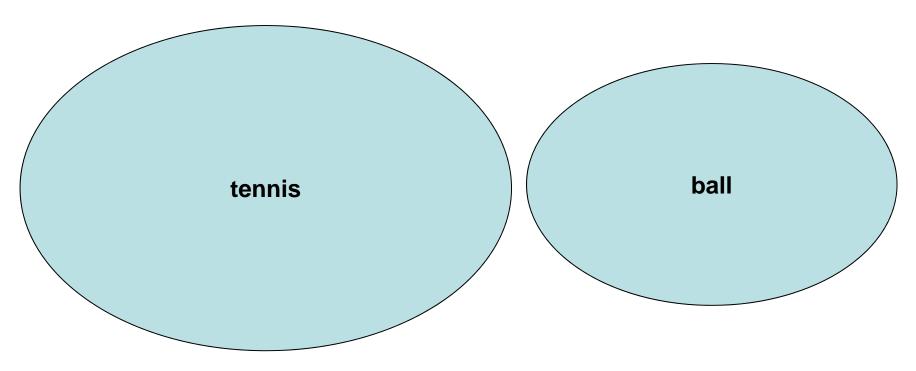


Boolean operators

- Also known as "logical operators"
- AND (or +)
- OR
- NOT (or ANDNOT or -)



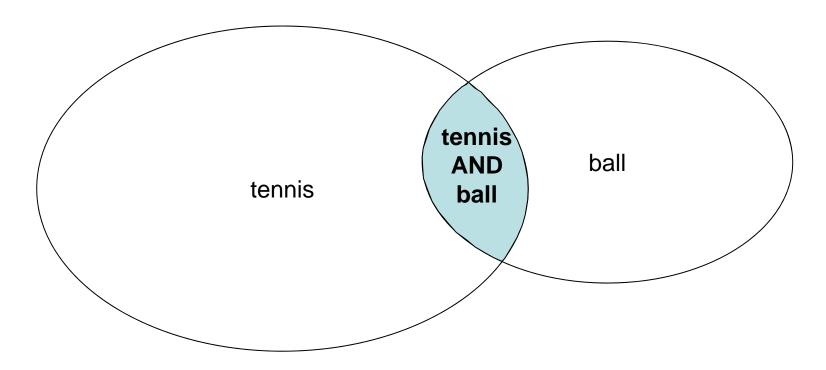
Boolean operators



- Results in PCT collection (English titles):
 - **219** (tennis)
 - **2'829** (ball)
 - 3'048 total



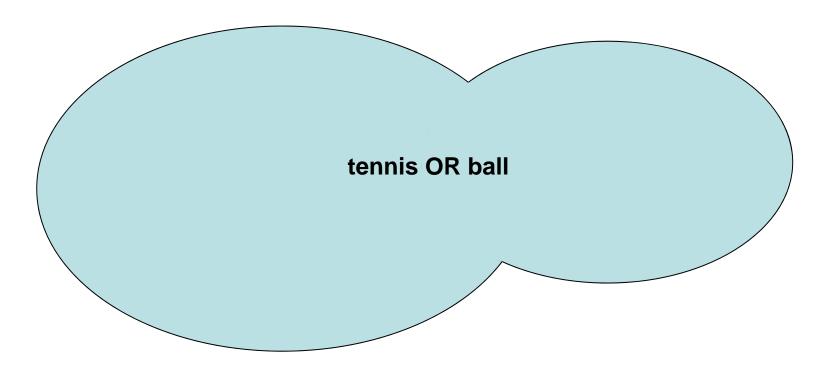
Boolean operators: AND



- Results in PCT collection (English titles)
 - 38 (tennis AND ball)



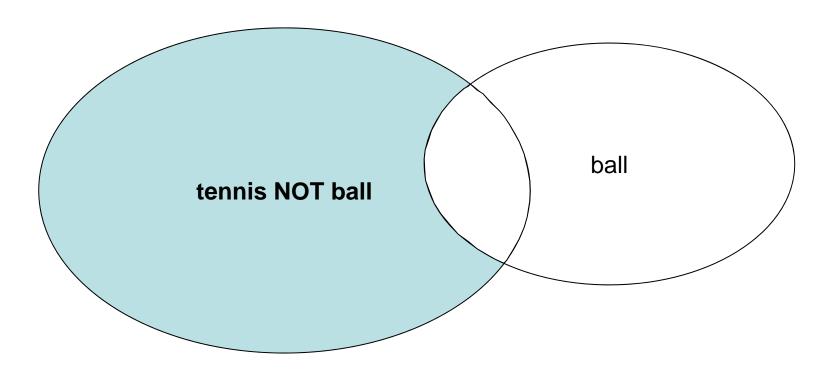
Boolean operators: OR



- Results in PCT collection (English titles)
 - **3'010** (tennis OR ball)
- → Avoids double counting tennis AND ball



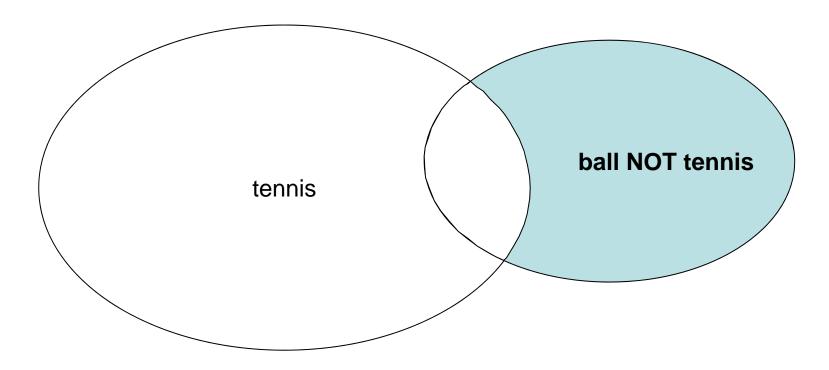
Boolean operators: NOT



- Results in PCT collection (English titles)
 - 181 (tennis NOT ball)



Boolean operators: NOT



- Results in PCT collection (English titles)
 - **2'791** (ball NOT tennis)
- → Order of terms matters!



Boolean operators: Uses

- OR: synonyms or related concepts
 corn OR maize → synonyms
 corn OR plant → related concepts
- AND: additional concepts corn AND fertilizer



Proximity operators: Rationale

corn AND fertilizer

WO 2008/040445 also describes that 4-{[(6-chloropyrid-3-yl)methyl](methyl)amino}furan-2(5H)-one can be present in its commercially available formulations and in the use forms, prepared from these formulations, as a mixture with other active compounds, such as insecticides, attractants, sterilizing agents, bactericides, acaricides, nematicides, fungicides, growth-regulating substances, herbicides, safeners, fertilizers or semiochemicals.

Page 2

In an embodiment of the invention, the invention is directed to the use of the combination, mixture or composition according to the invention for controlling pests which occur in rice, cotton, tea, vegetables, sugar cane, soybean, potato, top fruits corn vine, ornamentals, rangeland and pastures, canola.

Page 15



Proximity operators: Function

- Define the maximum "distance" (number of terms) between search terms
- → Ensure that search terms are "in context" with each other



Proximity operators: Ordered

Ordered: Search terms must be in given order (and within specified distance)
 corn BEFORE5 fertilizer (in PATENTSCOPE)

A process is provided for the dry treatment of agricultural products such as corn and tobacco to remove fertilizer terived nitrate. The process involves a short duration contact of the agricultural product with HCl gas under conditions which minimize generation of non-volatile chlorocarbons that could form by interaction of the agricultural product with the gaseous products of the reaction of the HCl with the nitrate.



Proximity operators: Unordered

Unordered: Search terms can be in any order (and within specified distance)

corn NEAR5 fertilizer (in PATENTSCOPE)

A process is provided for the dry treatment of agricultural products such as corn and tobacco to remove fertilizer derived nitrate. The process involves a short duration contact of the agricultural product with HCl gas under conditions which minimize generation of non-volatile chlorocarbons that could form by interaction of the agricultural product with the gaseous products of the reaction of the HCl with the nitrate.

The organic fertilizer comprises oilseed extract and/or corn teep liquor in combination with whey and/or other protein supplements, which provide a natural, nitrate free, nitrogen to the termizer. Additionally, a method of manufacturing an organic fertilizer comprising heating an oilseed extract, dissolving whey in the heated extract, and filtering the resultant mixture for use domestically and abroad.



Question

How would you carry out a search for inventions related to blood pressure?



WIPO
WORLD
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
ORGANIZATION

Boolean operators: AND

- How would you carry out a search for inventions related to blood pressure?
- blood AND pressure
- → No context



Photo source: Pia von Lützau

VIPO
WORLD
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
ORGANIZATION

Proximity operators

- How would you carry out a search for inventions related to blood pressure?
- blood AND pressure
- → No context
- blood BEFORE1 pressure
- → Works, but not supported by all database systems



Phrases

- How would you carry out a search for inventions related to blood pressure?
- blood AND pressure
- → No context
- blood BEFORE1 pressure
- → Works, but not supported by all database systems
- → "blood pressure"



Photo source: Pia von Lützau

Comparison: AND, proximity, phrases

- AND: both terms required, no context required
- → Broadest search
- Proximity: both terms required, in context
- → Narrower search (depending on distance)
- Phrases: exact phrase required (e.g. compound words)
- → Narrowest search



Nesting: Rationale

apples AND oranges OR bananas



Nesting: Rationale

apples AND oranges OR bananas



or

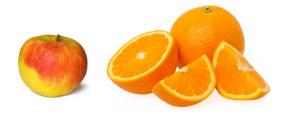






Nesting: Rationale

apples AND oranges OR bananas



or

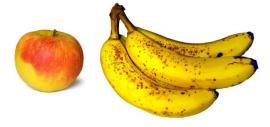




Photo source: Evan Amos, Zoofari, Amada44 (Wikimedia)

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Nesting: Rationale

apples AND oranges OR bananas

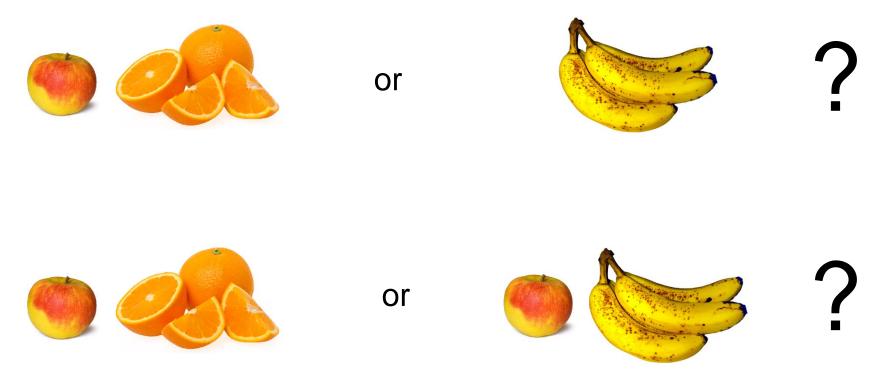
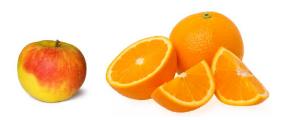


Photo source: Evan Amos, Zoofari, Amada44 (Wikimedia)

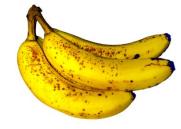
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Nesting

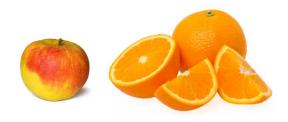
(apples AND oranges) OR bananas



or



apples AND (oranges OR bananas)



or





Question

How would you carry out a search for all manner of inventions related to electricity?



Photo source: Dmitri G (Wikimedia)

Key concepts

- electricity
- electrical
- electric
- electronic
- electromagnetic
- ...



Boolean operators: OR

- electricity
- electrical
- electric
- electronic
- electromagnetic
- ...
- → electricity OR electrical OR electric OR electronic OR electromagnetic ...



- electricity
- electrical
- electric
- electronic
- electromagnetic
- ...



- electricity
- electrical
- electric
- electronic
- electromagnetic
- **...**



- electricity
- electrical
- electric
- electronic
- electromagnetic
- ...
- → electr*
- (* represents a given number of characters)



Review

- Elements of a patent application
- Boolean operators
- Proximity operators
- Phrases
- Nesting
- Wildcard operators



Scenario

- A shipping company would like to improve its logistics management.
- You've been asked to perform a search for inventions related to radio frequency identification (RFID) tags used to track the movement of containers.



Key concepts

radio frequency identification

RFID

containers



Phrases

"radio frequency identification"

RFID

containers

→ Identify compound words



Boolean operators

"radio frequency identification" OR RFID AND containers

→ Indicate relationships between concepts (synonyms and additional concepts)



Nesting

("radio frequency identification" OR RFID) AND containers

→ Resolve ambiguous logic

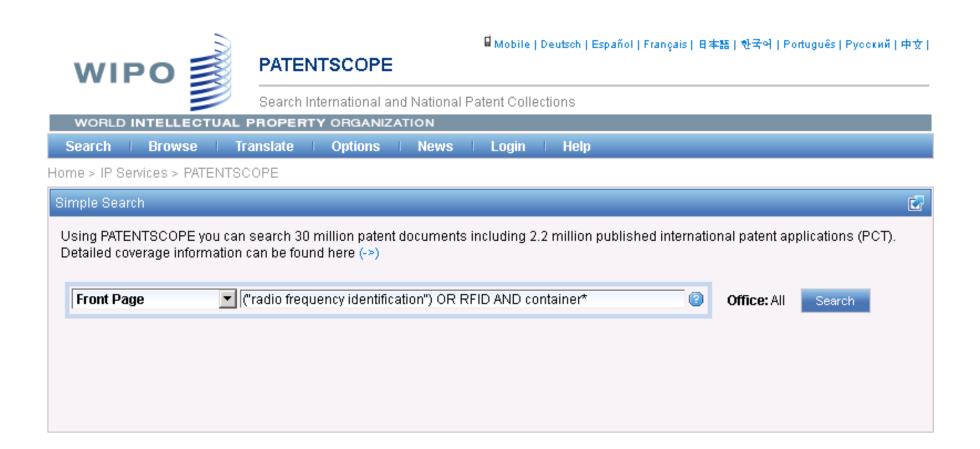


("radio frequency identification" OR RFID) AND container*

→ Include variants (here: plural form)



Search





Search



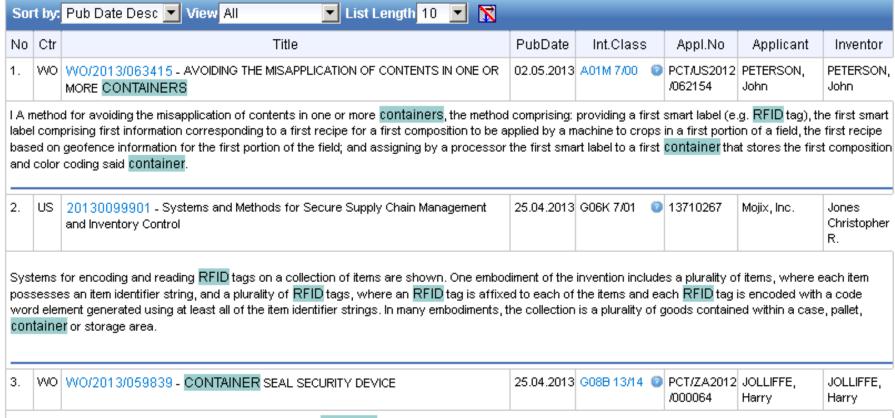


Search





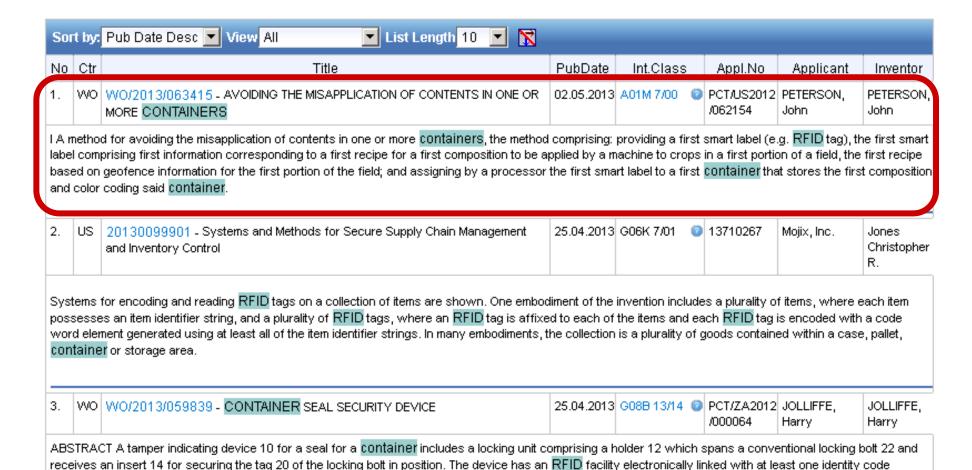
Search: Results



ABSTRACT A tamper indicating device 10 for a seal for a container includes a locking unit comprising a holder 12 which spans a conventional locking bolt 22 and receives an insert 14 for securing the tag 20 of the locking bolt in position. The device has an RFID facility electronically linked with at least one identity code associated with the locking bolt 22 and/or the container number. The device 10 is for single - use and once locked in place is required to be broken to be removed.



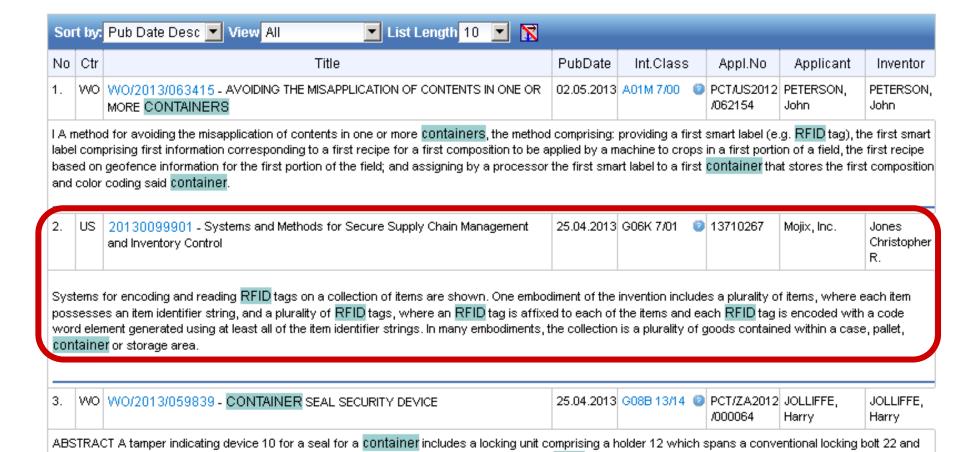
Search: Results



associated with the locking bolt 22 and/or the container number. The device 10 is for single - use and once locked in place is required to be broken to be removed.

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Search: Results



receives an insert 14 for securing the tag 20 of the locking bolt in position. The device has an RFID facility electronically linked with at least one identity code associated with the locking bolt 22 and/or the container number. The device 10 is for single - use and once locked in place is required to be broken to be removed.

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Thank you for your attention!

Any questions?

For more information, please contact:

tisc@wipo.int

