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To: <scit.mail@wipo.int>
Date: Fri, Dec 2, 2005 11:53 AM
Subject: C. SCIT 2617 - 03

Madam,
Sir,

Please find enclosed the completed questionnaire concerning Formats for Figurative Elements of Marks currently in use by Industrial Property Offices.

Sincerely yours,

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<<SCIT-2617_An-e.doc>>

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Additional questionnaire concerning formats for figurative elements of marks currently in use by Industrial Property Offices

Task No. 20: Prepare, for adoption as a WIPO standard, a recommendation for the electronic management of the figurative elements of trademarks.

Please provide the following contact information in order for us to contact the person responsible for the Questionnaire in case of need:

<u>Contact details of the Reporting Office:</u>	
Name of the Reporting Office	<u>CH</u> (ST.3 two-letter country/organization code) <i>Swiss Federal Institute of Intellectual Property</i>
Person to contact	Name: <i>Detlev Bouda</i>
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Q U E S T I O N N A I R E

SECTION I

QUESTION 1

Does your Office process electronically the figurative elements of marks?

- Fully YES** (in case that whole process employs digital image)
- Partially YES** (in case that some parts of the process employ paper)
- NO**

If your Office processes electronically the figurative elements of marks (i.e., if you answered "Fully Yes" or "Partially Yes"):

(a) Which format is your Office currently using?

(i) For scanning:

	Black White	Grayscale	Color	Others
Image format	<i>tif</i>	<i>tif/jpg</i>	<i>jpg</i>	-
Image resolution & Depth	<i>usually 300 dpi 24bit max. 600 dpi</i>	<i>usually 300 dpi 24bitmax. 600 dp</i>	<i>usually 300 dpi 24bitmax. 600 dpi</i>	-
Minimum and Maximum size of image	<i>max. 8 cm x 8 cm</i>	<i>max. 8 cm x 8 cm</i>	<i>max. 8 cm x 8 cm</i>	-
Image color management techniques	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	-
Compression technique & Rate	<i>not controlled * storage limit intended in future 300 KB max</i>	<i>not controlled * storage limit intended in future 300 KB max</i>	<i>not controlled * storage limit intended in future 300 KB max</i>	-

Note: Please fill in the tables according to the comments as follow:

- **Image format:** (TIFF, JPG, GIF, PNG, CCITT...specify with the version, e.g., TIFF Group 4):
- **Image resolution and Depth:** (in dots per inch for resolution and dpi for depth)
- **Minimum and Maximum size of image:** (specify physical size of the input image with unit, not the storage size of the resulting image)
- **Image color management techniques:** (i.e., description of techniques applied to ensure reliable color reproduction)
- **Compression technique and Rate:** (specify general or IPO's specific compression technique and rate)

(ii) For publishing:

	Black White	Grayscale	Color	Others
Image format	<i>tif/jpg</i>	<i>tif/jpg</i>	<i>jpg</i>	-
Image resolution & Depth	<i>usually 300 dpi 24bit max. 600 dpi</i>	<i>usually 300 dpi 24bit max. 600 dpi</i>	<i>usually 300 dpi 24bit max. 600 dpi</i>	-
Minimum and Maximum size of image	<i>max. 8 cm x 8cm</i>	<i>max. 8 cm x 8cm</i>	<i>max. 8 cm x 8cm</i>	-
Image color management techniques	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	-
Compression technique & Rate	<i>not controlled * storage limit intended in future 300 KB max</i>	<i>not controlled * storage limit intended in future 300 KB max</i>	<i>not controlled * storage limit intended in future 300 KB max</i>	-

Note: Please refer to the above comments.

(iii) For displaying:

	Black White	Grayscale	Color	Others
Image format				
Image resolution & Depth				
Minimum and Maximum size of image				
Image color management techniques				
Compression technique & Rate				

Note: Please refer to the above comments.

(iii) For other purpose (please specify):

	Black White	Grayscale	Color	Others
Image format	-	-	-	-
Image resolution & Depth	-	-	-	-
Minimum and Maximum size of image	-	-	-	-
Image color management techniques	-	-	-	-
Compression technique & Rate	-	-	-	-

Note: Please refer to the above comments.

(b) What does your Office regard as an original image and how does your Office store it (please describe in detail)?

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

Original image is the paper/printout version of the image sent in by mail or Internet. A printout version of the image sent in by Internet is sent back to the customer for reference. The customer should check the printout and may send in a better image by mail.

The paper/ printout version of the image will be stored inside the paper file of the application.

QUESTION 2

Does your Office receive electronically trademark images in digital format?

YES NO

- (a) If "Yes," please specify your regulations or guidelines for accepting digital images (specifically about size, format, media of an image):

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

Max. dimension: 80 x 80 mm.

Format: JPEG

Max. resolution : 300 dpi

Max. filesize: 100KB

- (b) Does your Office accept color images?

YES NO

- (c) Does your Office apply different regulations or guidelines depending on the color of the image (e.g., different for black-white image and color image)?

YES NO

- (d) Please also indicate your practice for each item listed below based on your regulations or guidelines:

	Black White	Grayscale	Color	Others
Image format	<i>jpg</i>	<i>jpg</i>	<i>jpg</i>	-
Image resolution & Depth	<i>max. 300 dp (may be changed internally to 600 dpi)</i>	<i>max. 300 dp (may be changed internally to 600 dpi)</i>	<i>max. 300 dp (may be changed internally to 600 dpi)</i>	-
Minimum and Maximum size of image	<i>max. 8 cm x 8cm</i>	<i>max. 8 cm x 8cm</i>	<i>max. 8 cm x 8cm</i>	-
Image color management techniques	<i>see 1b</i>	<i>see 1b</i>	<i>see 1b</i>	-
Compression technique & Rate	<i>general</i>	<i>general</i>	<i>general</i>	-

Note: Please refer to the above comments.

QUESTION 3

Who carries out the electronic capture?

- Applicant
 Your Office
 Applicant and your Office
 Other (please specify):

QUESTION 4

Indicate how the images of figurative elements of marks are displayed (e.g., expandable thumbnails, thumbnails only, full screen image):

- Normal:
- Expandable thumbnails:
- Thumbnails only:
- Full screen image:
- Other (please specify):

Note: You may choose more than one if applicable.

QUESTION 5

- (a) If your customer files a digital image that does not fully comply with the relevant regulation or guideline, how does your Office handle it (please describe in detail)?

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

The customer will be informed about the image problem and be advised to send in a image which complies. Our office may also help the customer by changing the image into a format which complies and send this image back to the costumer.

- (b) Please identify if you "Touch Up" scanned images. What procedures and software tools do you have in place for "Touch Up"?

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

Scanned images are touched up by using the software provided with the scanner hardware. We also use the software IrfanView and PhotoEditor for image processing.

There are internae help documents for the scanning staff.

- (c) Please also specify which practice(s) is(are) used to ensure that the quality of mark images is identical to that of original images:

- Skilled person:

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

Our staff is specially trained and follows specific rules to check image identity during the scanning process

- Procedures (i.e., notification to applications, etc.):

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

Notification to applicant (when image is in color: with a color printout)

- Regulations or guidelines:

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

Internal documents

An external document is planned.

- Imaging tool (i.e., scanner, software, etc.):

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

CanoScan 5200 F, IrfanView 3.95, MS Photoeditor 3.0

A core image handler component is planned, then also compression techniques etc will be settled. The component will do validation and transformations.

- Others (please specify):

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

-

QUESTION 6

How many mark images are stored with the above-indicated format(s) in your Office's computer system(s) (please list breakdown by format)?

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

Not available for the time being.

QUESTION 7

Which color space does your Office currently use (i.e., RGB, sRGB, YcrCb, etc.)?

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

RGB

QUESTION 8

Does your Office have a color management system for equipment such as scanner, monitor, printer, etc., to ensure the image quality?

YES NO

If "Yes," please specify your practice:

- (i) Calibration (please indicate specification of scanner, monitor, printer, etc.):

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

- (ii) Profiling (or characterization):

If applying ICC profile: Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

Others: [Insert your reply below \(free text, table, etc.\):](#)

(iii) Color transformation: [Insert your reply below \(free text, table, etc.\):](#)

QUESTION 9

Please indicate the list of software and hardware on which your Office depends to process electronically an image (in particular color image), which information could eventually be used to establish a new WIPO standard:

[Insert your reply below \(free text, table, etc.\):](#)

*CanoScan 5200 F for input and Fiery X3e 31 C-M PM for printout.
"Color Management" by returning color printout to customer and filing identical printout.
IPI does not have a specific CMS. The benefit of CMS stands today in no ratio to the complexity for our customers, esp. for the occasionally applicant.*

QUESTION 10

Please identify any additional information that your Office has discovered related to the processing of images (i.e., best practices, problems, solutions, experiences, etc.):

[Insert your reply below \(free text, table, etc.\):](#)

- * The result of any conversions is shown to the applicant during eFiling, so he can agree on the result.*
- * A central transformation and validation component helps to keep the database clean.*
- * Validation must be throughout and sophisticated. Using only file type checking is not enough. We had PDF's where the extension was changed to .jpg and then filed.*

SECTION II

QUESTION 1

Please indicate your Office's current and future direction for other types of marks (i.e., sound mark, smell mark, motion mark, etc.):

[Insert your reply below \(free text, table, etc.\):](#)

QUESTION 2

Please indicate the number of applications/registrations your Office currently has, grouped by the type of mark:

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

verbal marks: 124785

figurativ marks: 86653

3-D-marks: 927

color marks: 37

sound marks: 17

QUESTION 3

Please indicate if your Office processes in electronic form any other types of marks besides those mentioned in Question 1 of Section II:

Insert your reply below (free text, table, etc.):

-

GLOSSARY

Color space:

A color model is an abstract mathematical model describing the way colors can be represented as tuples of numbers, typically as three or four values or *color components* (e.g., RGB and CMYK are color models). However, a color model with no associated mapping function to a reference color space is a more or less arbitrary color system with little connection to the requirements of any given application. For example, Adobe RGB and sRGB are two different color spaces, both based on the RGB model. (*Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia*)

Calibration:

The process of returning a device to known color conditions. Commonly done with devices that change color frequently, such as monitors (phosphors lose brightness over time) and printers (proofers and other digital printing devices can change output when colorant or paper stock is changed). (*Adobe.com*)

Profiling (Characterization):

Characterization is the process of identifying the relationship between a device-dependent color gamut and device-independent color. After a device has been calibrated, characterizing is the next process (sometimes referred to as profiling a device). Any production device that scans, displays, or prints a standard target comprised of many different solids and tints can be characterized. (*Adobe.com*)

ICC profile:

Set of transforms from one colour encoding to another, e.g. from device colour coordinates to profile connection space, prepared in accordance with ICC.1. (*ISO 12231 and ISO 12647-1*)

Color transformation:

A transformation process that begins with color information that is encoded in one color space, or appropriate for one device, and produces corresponding information in a different color space, or for a different device. Color transformations are of particular interest in digital imaging where they are used to transform images from one device space to another, e.g., monitor RGB to printer CMYK). (*Chem industry.com*)

[End of Annex and of questionnaire]