

NEWSLETTER

December 1996

No. 12/1996



Season's Greetings to all PCT Newsletter readers



NEW PCT CONTRACTING STATES

Yugoslavia (country code: YU)

Yugoslavia deposited its instrument of ratification of the PCT on 1 November 1996, and will become bound by the PCT on 1 February 1997. Therefore, in any international application filed on or after 1 February 1997, Yugoslavia may be designated and, because it will be bound by Chapter II of the PCT, may also be elected. Furthermore, as from 1 February 1997, nationals and residents of Yugoslavia will be entitled to file international applications under the PCT.

Ghana (country code: GH)

Ghana deposited its instrument of accession to the PCT on 26 November 1996, and will become bound by the PCT on 26 February 1997. Therefore, in any international application filed on or after 26 February 1997, Ghana may be designated and, because it will be bound by Chapter II of the PCT, may also be elected. Furthermore, as from 26 February 1997, nationals and residents of Ghana will be entitled to file international applications under the PCT.

Since Ghana is a Contracting State of the Harare Protocol within the framework of the African Regional Industrial Property Organization (ARIPO), it will also be possible to designate Ghana for the purposes of obtaining an ARIPO patent. Any designation in an international application for an ARIPO patent will, as from 26 February 1997, automatically include the designation of Ghana for that purpose.

PCT WHEEL

The PCT Wheel is an ingenious tool, created by patent attorneys from Davies Collison Cave, Melbourne, Australia, for

[continued on page 2]

WPO

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USD 65)
25% discount for
two or more
subscriptions

Binders CHF 11 or USD 8

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and two-letter codes 16
Tear-out sheets: PCT
Newsletter subscription
form; provisional sheet for
the PCT Applicant's Guide,
Vol. I/A, Annex A
Insert: PCT Wheel

[continued from cover page]

monitoring important PCT time limits. The first PCT Wheel, covering priority dates from January 1994 to December 1995, was inserted in the October 1995 issue of the PCT Newsletter (No.10/1995). A new Wheel, covering priority dates from January 1996 to December 1997, is inserted in this issue. The Wheel enables PCT users to quickly calculate the time limits for submitting priority documents, filing a demand for international preliminary examination, and entering the national or regional phase under PCT Chapters I and II, and the 18-month due date for international publication. All that is needed is to "dial" the month of the priority date (or where no priority is claimed, the international filing date), and read the relevant dates through the windows of the Wheel.

If you require extra Wheels, a limited number is available on request, free of charge. They can be requested from the Publication Sales and Distribution Section at WIPO at the address indicated on the cover page. The fax number is: (41-22) 740 18 12.

PCT NEWSLETTER SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR 1997

The 1997 annual subscription price of the *PCT Newsletter*, in Swiss francs, will again be maintained at the same level as when the *PCT Newsletter* was first published in March 1994 (that is, 60 Swiss francs or, by airmail, 80 Swiss francs). The equivalent amount of the subscription price in US dollars will remain the same as for 1996 (that is, 50 US dollars or, by airmail, 65 US dollars). The price of the *PCT Newsletter* binder (11 Swiss francs or 8 US dollars or, by airmail, in Europe: 14 Swiss francs; outside Europe: 20 Swiss francs or 15 US dollars) has also not changed.

Included in this issue is a *PCT Newsletter* subscription form for 1997. If you are already a subscriber, it is not necessary to return the form since, unless notification to the contrary is received from you by WIPO, subscription renewal is automatic; subscribers will shortly receive an invoice for 1997 subscriptions. You may, however, wish to use the subscription form in this issue to subscribe to additional copies. You are reminded that, for subscriptions to

more than one copy, you are entitled to a 25% discount for each copy subscribed to (including the first). You may also use the subscription form to order binders for the PCT Newsletter.

NON-WORKING DAYS AT THE INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

For the purpose of computing time limits under PCT Rule 80.5, the days on which the International Bureau will not be open for business are, for the period up to February 1998, the following:

All Saturdays and Sundays, and

25 December 1996

26 December 1996

1 January 1997

2 January 1997

28 March 1997

31 March 1997

8 May 1997

19 May 1997

11 September 1997

25 December 1997

26 December 1997

1 January 1998

2 January 1998

PCT INFORMATION UPDATE

Armenia (fees)

The amount of the following fee, payable to the Armenian Patent Office as receiving Office, has been established:

Fee for priority document: AMD 10,000

The amounts of the following fees, payable to that Office as designated and elected Office, have changed:

National fee:

For patent:

Filing fee:	USD	40
Claim fee for each independent claim in excess of one:	USD	10
Fee for priority claims per priority:	usd	20
Substantive examination fee:	USD	360
Annual fee for the 2nd and the 3rd year, per year:	HSD	40
per year.	COD	+0

(There is no longer a preliminary examination fee nor an additional fee for each independent claim in excess of one.)

For utility model:

per year:

Filing fee: USD 40
Annual fee for the
2nd and the 3rd year,

USD

40

(There is no longer an examination fee.)

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex C (AM) and Vol II/A, National Chapter, Summary (AM)).

Brazil (fees)

The amounts of the following fees, payable to the National Institute of Industrial Property of Brazil as receiving Office, have changed:

Transmittal fee: See Table I(a)

Fee for priority

document: BRR 75

The amounts of the following fees, payable to that Office as designated and elected Office, have changed:

National fee:

For patent:

Filing fee:	BRR	109
First annual fee, if patent already		
issued: or, if patent not	BRR	390
already issued:	BRR	150
For utility model:		
Filing fee:	BRR	109
First annual fee, if utility model		
already issued: or, if utility model	BRR	200
not already issued:	BRR	100

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex C (BR), and Vol II/A, National Chapter, Summary (BR))

Bulgaria (fees)

The amounts of the following fees, payable to the Bulgarian Patent Office as receiving Office, have changed:

Transmittal fee: See Table I(a)

Fee for priority

document: BGL 800

The amounts of the following fees, payable to that Office as designated and elected Office, have changed:

National fee:

For patent:

1 of patoriti		
Filing fee:	BGL	2,000
Publication fee: – for abstract: – for each drawing:	BGL BGL	1,500 600
Examination fee: - where no additional search has to be carried out: - where an additional search has to be carried out:	BGL BGL	7,500 8,000
Claim fee for each claim:	BGL	800
Fee for priority claims, per priority:	BGL	1,000
For utility model:		
Filing fee:	BGL	2,000
Publication fee: – for abstract: – for each drawing:	BGL BGL	1,500 600
Examination fee: - where no additional search has to be carried out: - where an additional search has to be carried out:	BGL BGL	3,000
Claim fee for each claim:	BGL	400
Fee for priority claims, per priority:	BGL	1,000

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex C (BG), and Vol II/A, National Chapter, Summary (BG))

China (telephone and fax numbers; furnishing name and address of inventor; special requirements)

Thetelephone and fax numbers of the Chinese Patent Office have changed as follows:

Telephone: (86-10) 62 01 32 76

(general)

(86-10) 62 09 36 77 (PCT matters)

Fax: (86-10) 62 01 96 15

(general)

(86-10) 62 01 94 51

(PCT matters)

If China is designated (or elected), the indication of the inventor's address is no longer required by the Chinese Patent Office. The inventor's name may be indicated in the request or may be furnished later. If not already complied with within the time limit applicable under PCT Article 22 or 39(1)(a), the Office will invite the applicant to furnish the inventor's name within a time limit fixed in the invitation. (See the corresponding special requirement of the Office under PCT Rule 51^{bis}.)

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (CN) and Vol II/A, National Chapter, Summary (CN))

Cuba (fax numbers)

The Cuban Patent Office has an additional fax number, as follows:

Fax: (537) 33 82 37

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide,* Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (CU))

France (telephone number; means of filing documents)

The telephone number of the National Institute of Industrial Property of France has changed, as follows:

Telephone: (33) 1 53 04 53 04

The Office no longer accepts the filing of documents by teleprinter.

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (FR))

Hungary (fees; who may act as agent)

The amount of the following fee, payable to the Hungarian Patent Office as receiving Office, has been established:

Fee for priority document, per page: HUF 200

There has been a change in the requirement as to who can act as agent before that

Office as receiving Office and as designated and elected Office, as follows:

Who can act Any Hungarian patent

as agent? attorney or attorney-at-law

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex C (HU) and Vol. II/B, National Chapter, Summary (HU))

Ireland (fees)

As from 1 January 1997, there will be a change in the amounts of the following fees, payable to the Irish Patents Office as receiving Office, as follows:

Basic fee, designation fee and supplement per sheet over 30: see Table I(a)

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex C (IE))

Israel (telephone and fax numbers)

The telephone and fax numbers of the Patents, Designs and Trademarks Office of Israel have changed, as follows:

Telephone: (972-2) 531 67 83 Fax: (972-2) 531 85 90

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (IL))

Monaco (name of Office)

The Directorate of Commerce, Industry and Industrial Property of Monaco has changed its name, as follows:

Department of Economic Expansion, Intellectual Property Division

[Direction de l'expansion économique, Division de la propriété intellectuelle]

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (MC))

Slovenia (telephone and fax numbers)

The telephone and fax numbers of the Slovenian Intellectual Property Office have changed, as follows:

Telephone: (386-61) 178 30 00 Fax: (386-61) 178 31 11

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (SI)

Tajitkistan (telephone and fax numbers; evidence of mailing; fees; special requirements)

The telephone and fax numbers of the Tajik Patent Office have changed, as follows:

Telephone: (7-3772) 27 59 87 Fax: (7-3772) 21 71 54 21 04 04

There has been a change in the requirements as to whether the Office would accept evidence of mailing of a document, in case of loss or delay, where a delivery service other than the postal authorities is used. It will now accept such evidence provided that the delivery service is DHL, UPS or Federal Express.

The amounts of the following fees, payable to the Office as designated and elected Office, have been established:

National fee:

For patent:

Filing fee: USD 50

Annual fee for the first three years, per year: USD 50

For utility model:

Filing fee: USD 30

The special requirements of the Office under PCT Rule 51^{bis} are now as follows:

- Instrument of assignment of the priority right where the applicants are not identical
- Appointment of an agent if the applicant is not resident in Tajikistan

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (TJ) and Vol II/C, National Chapter, Summary (TJ))

Ukraine (fees)

A new national currency, the hryvnia (UAH), has been introduced in Ukraine. Consequently, the amounts of the following fees, payable to the Ukraine Patent Office as receiving Office, are now expressed in that currency:

Transmittal fee: See Table I(a)

Fee for priority

document: UAH 17

plus, for each sheet in excess

of 20: UAH 0.85

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex C (UA))

United Kingdom (fees)

As from 15 January 1997, there will be a change in the amounts of the following fees, payable to the United Kingdom Patent Office as receiving Office, as follows:

Basic fee, designation fee and supplement per sheet over 30: see Table I(a)

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex C (GB))

United States of America (World Wide Web address)

The World Wide Web address of the PCT page of the United States Patent and Trademark Office has changed, as follows:

http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/pac/dapps/pct

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (US))

Handling fee (European Patent Office (EPO))

There will be a change in the equivalent amounts of the handling fee payable to the EPO as International Preliminary Examining Authority in IEP, from 1 January 1997, and in GBP, from 15 January 1997.

The above-mentioned equivalent amounts of the handling fee are indicated in Table II.

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex E (EP))

Preliminary examination fee (EPO)

As from 3 January 1997, there will be a change in the amounts payable in CHF, DKK, FRF, GBP, GRD, IEP, ITL, PTE and SEK for an international preliminary examination by the EPO, as indicated in Table II.

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex E (EP))

Search fee (EPO)

As from 3 January 1997, there will be a change in the amounts payable in CHF, DKK, FRF, GBP, GRD, IEP, ITL, PTE and SEK for an international search by the EPO, as indicated in Table I(b).

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex D (EP))

List of Contracting States

The pink tear-out provisional sheet for the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex A (PCT Contracting States) includes Ghana and Yugoslavia, and the dates of entry into force of the PCT in respect of those States (see cover page for details).

MOST FREQUENT PCT USERS

In 1995, 183 PCT applicants accounted for 10,574 (nearly 30%) of the 35,638 international applications published, each with 20 or more such applications. Of those applicants, 48.6% were from the United States of America, 13.7% from Germany and 12% from Japan. There were 24 applicants in whose names more than 100 international applications were published.

The list of those 183 most frequent PCT users, derived from the *PCT Gazette* Index for 1995 (see *PCT Newsletter* No.10/1996 for details), appears on pages 7 to 11. Note that the list does not include, in the figures given for corporate applicants, any applications filed by subsidiaries under a different name.

PRACTICAL ADVICE

Obligation to furnish the priority document where the receiving Office is not the Office with which the priority application was filed

Q: I recently filed an international application at the Italian Patent and Trademark
Office, claiming the priority of an earlier
national application which I filed at that
Office last year. However, since I am not a
national of Italy and moved to another (PCT
Contracting) State just before filing the
international application, I did not meet the
nationality or residence requirement for
filing an international application with the

Italian Office as competent receiving Office. Consequently, the international application was forwarded to the International Bureau as receiving Office under PCT Rule 19.4. I received from the International Bureau as receiving Office a notification inviting me to furnish the priority document, even though I had requested the Italian Office to transmit the priority document to the International Bureau; unfortunately, that notification was overlooked. The priority document was later submitted to the International Bureau, but only after the expiration of the 16-month time limit.

I marked the relevant check-box in Box No. VI of the request form (PCT/RO/101)) requesting the receiving Office to prepare and transmit a priority document to the International Bureau. Why was that request not valid? What will be the consequences for the priority claim?

A: The priority document must be furnished to the International Bureau within the time limit under PCT Rule 17.1(a) (that is, in general, within 16 months from the priority date). However, instead of having to furnish the priority document to the International Bureau, the applicant may, in certain cases, request the receiving Office with which the international application is filed to transmit the priority document to the International Bureau (see PCT Rule 17.1(b)). That request must be made before the expiration of the time limit under PCT Rule 17.1(a) and is usually made by marking the relevant check-box in Box No. VI of the request form. Such a request may only be made, however, if the receiving Office concerned is the same as that with which the priority application was filed.

When the international application is filed with a receiving Office which is not the same as that with which the priority application was filed, that Office is unable to prepare and transmit the priority document to the International Bureau. The procedure under PCT Rule 17.1(b) is not applicable to the International Bureau as receiving Office, since national or regional applications cannot be filed with that Office, and there

[continued on page 11]

MOST FREQUENT PCT USERS (20 or more international applications published in 1995)

Ran	k Applicant	No. published
1.	The Procter & Gamble Company (US)	535
2.	Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company (US)	345
3.	Siemens Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	336
4.	E.I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company (US)	297
5.	Henkel Kommanditgesellschaft auf Aktien (DE)	287
6.	Motorola Inc. (US)	266
7.	Philips (NL)	255
8.	BASF Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	201
	Robert Bosch GmbH (DE)	201
10.	Nokia Telecommunications Oy (FI)	157
11.	Merck &. Co., Inc. (US)	154
12.	The Regents of the University of California (US)	149
13.	Unilever (GB and/or NL)	145
14.	Telefonaktiebolaget LM Ericsson (SE)	133
15.	United Technologies Corporation (US)	125
16.	The Dow Chemical Company (US)	123
17.	Exxon Chemical Patents Inc. (US)	122
18.	Zeneca Limited (GB)	121
19.	Bayer Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	118
20.	Ciba-Geigy AG (CH)	112
21.	Allied-Signal Inc. (US)	111
22.	Apple Computer, Inc. (US)	110
23. 24.	Abbott Laboratories (US)	107
24. 25.	Mobil Oil Corporation (US) British Telecommunications Public Limited Company (GB)	101
26.	Novo Nordisk A/S (DK)	99 98
20.	Sony Corporation (JP)	98
28.	Honeywell Inc. (US)	97
29.	The Government of the United States of America, represented by	31
23.	The Secretary, Department of Health and Human Services (US)	88
30.	SmithKline Beecham Corporation (US)	87
31.	Baxter International Inc. (US)	85
01.	SmithKline Beecham pic (GB)	85
33.	Shell Internationale Research Maatschappij B.V. (NL)	80
34.	ITT Automotive Europe GmbH (DE)	77
	Komatsu Ltd. (JP)	77
	Pfizer Inc. (US)	77
37.	Taligent, Inc. (US)	76
38.	Henkel Corporation (US)	75
39.	National Semiconductor Corporation (US)	73
40.	Imperial Chemical Industries plc (GB)	71
41.	Rhone-Poulenc Rorer S.A. (FR)	64
42.	Eastman Chemical Company (US)	63
	Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der angewandten	
	Forschung e.V. (DE)	63
	W.L. Gore & Associates, Inc. (US)	63
45.	Akzo Nobel N.V. (NL)	60

[continued on next page]

MOST FREQUENT PCT USERS (20 or more international applications published in 1995) [continued]

Rai	nk Applicant	No. published
46.	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (AU) 59
47.	Daikin Industries, Ltd. (JP)	57
48.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (US)	56
49.	Kimberly-Clark Corporation (US)	54
	The Board of Regents, the University of Texas System (US)	54
51.	Nippon Steel Corporation (JP)	51
52.	Monsanto Company (US)	49
53.	Asahi Kasei Kogyo Kabushiki Kaisha (JP)	48
	Astra Aktiebolag (SE)	48
55.	Tetra Laval Holdings & Finance S.A. (CH)	46
56.	Schering Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	44
57.	Allergan, Inc. (US)	43
	G.D. Searle & Co. (US)	43
	General Electric Company (US)	43
	Riverwood International Corporation (US)	43
61.	International Business Machines Corporation (US)	42
62.	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS) (FR)	40
	Intel Corporation (US)	40
	PPG Industries, Inc. (US)	40
65.	British Technology Group Limited (GB).	39
	DSM N.V. (NL)	39
	Mölnlycke AB (SE)	39
68.	Boston Scientific Corporation (US)	38
	FMC Corporation (US)	38
	Ford Motor Company (US)	38
	Kabushiki Kaisha Toshiba (JP)	38
	Pharmacia AB (SE)	38
	Raychem Limited (GB)	38
	Square D Company (US)	38
70	W.R. Grace & Co Conn. (US)	38
76.	Boehringer Mannheim GmbH (DE)	37
	British Nuclear Fuels plc (GB)	37
	Medtronic, Inc. (US)	37 37
	Qualcomm Incorporated (US) The Board of Trustees of the Leland Stanford Junior University (US)	
	ZF Friedrichshafen PCT Applicant's Guide (DE)	37 37
82.	Sandvik AB (SE)	36
02.	The Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania (US)	36
	Valeo (FR)	36
	Warner-Lambert Company (US)	36
86.	Exxon Research & Engineering Company (US)	35
00.	Fanuc Ltd (JP)	35
	Genentech, Inc. (US)	35
	NTT Mobile Communications Network Inc. (JP)	35
	Wm. Wrigley Jr. Company (US)	35
91.	Kao Corporation (JP)	34
- "-	Mannesmann AG (DE)	34
	· /	[continued on next page]
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MOST FREQUENT PCT USERS (20 or more international applications published in 1995) [continued]

Ran	k Applicant	No. published
	Rhone-Poulenc Chimie (FR)	34
	Yissum, Research Development Company of the Hebrew	0.
	University of Jerusalem (IL)	34
95.	BASF Lacke + Farben AG (DE)	33
	Beloit Technologies, Inc. (US)	33
	Kvaerner Pulping Technologies AB (SE)	33
	Schering Corporation (US)	33
	The Secretary of State for Defence (US)	33
100.	Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique (FR)	32
	Hitachi, Ltd. (JP)	32
	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft (DE)	32
	Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals Inc. (US)	32
104.	Caterpillar Inc. (US)	31
	Seiko Epson Corporation (JP)	31
	The Scripps Research Institute (US)	31
	The Trustees of Columbia University in the City of New York (US)	31
108.	AB Volvo (SE)	30
	Danfoss A/S (DK)	30
	Fujisawa Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. (JP)	30
	Kyowa Hakko Kogyo Co., Ltd. (JP)	30
	Max-Planck-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften e.V. (DE	•
	Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation (US)	30 30
	Polaroid Corporation (US) Raychem Corporation (US)	30
	VLSI Technology, Inc. (US)	30
117.	Citizen Watch Co., Ltd. (JP)	29
117.	Ludwig Institute for Cancer Research (US)	29
	Mallinckrodt Medical, Inc. (US)	29
	The General Hospital Corporation (US)	29
	Thiokol Corporation (US)	29
122.	Berg Technology, Inc. (US)	28
	Forschungszentrum Jülich GmbH (DE)	28
	Medical Research Council (GB)	28
	Pharmacia S.p.A. (IT)	28
	Sandoz-Erfindungen Verwaltungsgesellschaft m.b.H. (AT)	28
	The Wellcome Foundation Limited (GB)	28
	Thomson Consumer Electronics, Inc. (US)	28
	Yeda Research and Development Co., Ltd. (IL)	28
130.	Merck Patent GmbH (DE)	27
	Northern Telecom Limited (CA)	27
	Ohmi, Tadahiro (JP)	27
	The Upjohn Company (US)	27
	Thomson-CSF (FR)	27
	Toray Industries, Inc. (JP)	27
136.	Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (US)	26
	Lucas Industries Public Limited Company (GB)	26
	The Mead Corporation (US)	26
	[CO.	ntinued on next page]

MOST FREQUENT PCT USERS (20 or more international applications published in 1995) [continued]

Rank **Applicant** No. published The Whitaker Corporation (US) 26 Valence Technology, Inc. (US) 26 Westinghouse Electric Corporation (US) 26 142. Asea Brown Boveri AB (SE) 25 Bell Communications Research, Inc. (US) 25 Elf Atochem S.A. (FR) 25 Erdelen, Christoph (DE) 25 N.V. Raychem S.A. (BE) 25 Vorwerk & Co. Interholding GmbH (DE) 25 148. Ecolab Inc. (US) 24 Eli Lilly and Company (US) 24 Hoechst Schering Agrevo GmbH (DE) 24 Neste Ov (FI) 24 Olin Corporation (US) 24 Scientific-Atlanta, Inc. (US) 24 Siemens Nixdorf Informationssysteme Aktiengesellschaft (DE) 24 Toto Ltd. (JP) 24 Yamanouchi Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. (JP) 24 157. Ericsson Inc. (US) 23 Hoechst Celanese Corporation (US) 23 Materials Research Corporation (US) 23 160. A. Ahlstrom Corporation (FI) 22 Amgen Inc. (US) 22 Amoco Corporation (US) 22 Henkel-Ecolab GmbH & Co. oHG (DE) 22 INA Wälzlager Schaeffler KG (DE) 22 Leybold Aktiengesellschaft (DE) 22 The Gillette Company (US) 22 Alcon Laboratories, Inc. (US) 167. 21 Chevron Chemical Company (US) 21 Conner Peripherals, Inc. (US) 21 Cornell Research Foundation, Inc. (US) 21 Janssen Pharmaceutica N.V. (BE) 21 Sumitomo Chemical Company, Limited (JP) 21 173. Dana-Farber Cancer Institute (US) 20 Dehne, Heinz-Wilhelm (DE) 20 Eastman Kodak Company (US) 20 Institut National de la Santé et de la Recherche Médicale (INSERM) (FR) 20 LTS Lohmann Therapie-Systeme GmbH & Co. KG (DE) 20 Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd. (JP) 20 Norsk Hydro A/S (NO) 20

President and Fellows of Harvard College (US)

Taisho Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd. (JP)

United Technologies Automotive, Inc. (US)

Teijin Limited (JP)

TOTAL: 10,574

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20

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[continued from page 6]

is no obligation on the applicant to furnish a priority document where the priority application was an international application.

In the case of the international application which you have filed, your request that the receiving Office prepare and transmit the priority document is not valid because, although it was the Italian Office with which the priority application was filed, that Office was not competent to receive the international application in which the priority was made, and, of course, the International Bureau as receiving Office (to which the international application was transmitted under PCT Rule 19.4) is not the Office with which the priority application was filed.

When an international application is filed with a receiving Office which is not the Office with which the priority application was filed, the applicant must be especially vigilant in respect of his obligation to submit the priority document. It is his responsibility to request the priority document from the Office with which the priority application was filed and to transmit it to the International Bureau within the abovementioned time limit under PCT Rule 17.1(a).

Failure to furnish the priority document before the expiration of that time limit may result in the corresponding priority claim being disregarded by designated Offices. The *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annexes B1 and B2, Vol. I/A, indicates, for each Office, whether or not that Office

disregards the priority claim under such circumstances. Some Offices, including the European Patent Office and the United States Patent and Trademark Office, will not disregard the priority claim in such circumstances; priority documents may, in those cases, be furnished to them during national or regional processing, although time limits may apply.

Note also that, even though your priority document was received by the International Bureau after the expiration of the time limit under PCT Rule 17.1(a), the International Bureau will nevertheless furnish a copy of the priority document to any designated or elected Office which specifically requests it.

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PCT SEMINAR CALENDAR									
Dates Location	Language of seminar	Nature of seminar WIPO speakers (and others where known)	Organizer and contact numbers						
3-4 March 1997 San Francisco (US)	English	Basic PCT seminar for patent administrators and legal assistants WIPO speakers: Mrs. Coeckelbergs and Mr. Maassel	Intellectual Property International (Ms. Virginia H. Meyer) Tel: (1-415) 289 74 71 Fax: (1-415) 331 60 68						
6-7 March 1997 Chicago (US)	English	Basic PCT seminar for patent administrators and legal assistants WIPO speakers: Mrs. Coeckelbergs and Mr. Maassel	John Marshall Law School (Mr. Gary T. Watson) Tel: (1-312) 987 14 20 Fax: (1-312) 427 71 28						
3 April 1997 Ecully (FR)	French	PCT seminar for patent attorneys WIPO speaker: Ms. Boutillon	Centre Paul Roubier (Mrs. Audi) Tel: (33-478) 33 07 08 Fax: (33-478) 33 58 96						
9 April 1997 Munich (DE)	German	Basic PCT seminar for patent attorneys WIPO speakers: Mr. Matthes and Mrs. Coeckelbergs	Forum Institut für Management GmbH Tel: (49-6221) 47 95 12 Fax: (49-6221) 41 16 27						
10-11 April 1997 Munich (DE)	German	Basic PCT seminar for patent administrators WIPO speakers: Mr. Matthes and Mrs. Coeckelbergs	Forum Institut für Management GmbH Tel: (49-6221) 47 95 12 Fax: (49-6221) 41 16 27						
24-26 April 1997 Hilton Head Island (US)		Basic PCT seminar for patent attorneys WIPO speakers: Mr. Bartels, Ms. Boutillon and Mr. Maassel Other speaker: Mr. Welch (Pharmacia & Upjohn, Inc.)	Patent Resources Group, Inc. Tel: (1-804) 296 39 00 Fax: (1-804) 296 39 99						
28-30 April 1997 Hilton Head Island (US)	English	Advanced PCT seminar for patent attorneys WIPO speakers: Mr. Bartels, Ms. Boutillon and Mr. Maassel Other speakers: Mr. Philpott (EPO) and Mr. Welch (Pharmacia & Upjohn, Inc.)	Patent Resources Group, Inc. Tel: (1-804) 296 39 00 Fax: (1-804) 296 39 99						

PCT FEE TABLES

The following Tables show the amounts (including currencies – see the key to currency abbreviations following Table II) of the main PCT fees which are payable to the receiving Offices (ROs) and the International Preliminary Examining Authorities (IPEAs) during the international phase under Chapter I (Tables I(a) and I(b)) and under Chapter II (Table II). Fees which are payable only in particular circumstances are not shown; nor are details of certain reductions and refunds which may be available; such information can be found in the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annexes C, D and E. Note that all amounts are subject to change due to variations in the fees themselves or fluctuations in exchange rates. A 75% reduction in the basic fee, the supplement per sheet over 30, the designation and confirmation fees and the handling fee, as well as the transmittal fee payable to the International Bureau as receiving Office, is available to applicants from certain States; see footnote 2 for details. Footnotes to all Tables follow Table II.

Table I(a) - TRANSMITTAL, BASIC AND DESIGNATION FEES

(as at 1 December 1996, unless otherwise indicated)

RO	Transmittal fee ¹	Basic fee ^{1,2} (CHF 762)	Supplement per sheet over 30 ^{1,2} (CHF 15)	Designation fee ^{1,2,3} (CHF 185)	Competent ISA(s) ⁴
AL	ALL 9,000	CHF 762	15	185	EP
AM	AMD 32,000	USD 677	13	164	EP RU
AP	USD 70	USD 677	13	164	AT EP SE
AT	ATS 700	ATS 6,730	133	1,630	EP
AU	AUD 100	AUD 785	15	191	AU
AZ	AZM ⁵	USD 677	13	164	EP RU
BE	BEF 1,500	BEF 19,700	388	4,780	EP
BG	BGL 3,000	BGL equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP RU
BR	BRR 236	BRR equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	AT EP SE US
BY	RUR equiv of USD 70	USD 677	13	164	EP RU
CA	CAD 200	CAD 914	18	222	EP
СН	CHF 100	CHF 762	15	185	EP
CN	CNY 500	CNY equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	CN
CU	USD (or CUP equiv) 200	USD (or CUP equiv) 677	USD (or CUP equiv)13	USD (or CUP equiv)164	AT EP ES RU
CZ	CZK 1,500	CZK equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP
DE	DEM 150	DEM 955	19	232	EP
DK	DKK 1,500	DKK 3,740	74	910	EP SE
EA	RUR equiv of USD 100	USD 677	13	164	EP RU
EE	EEK 1,500	EEK equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP
EP ⁶	DEM 200	DEM 955	19	232	EP
ES	ESP 8,770	ESP 83,500	1,640	20,300	EP ES
FI	FIM 800	FIM 2,900	55	700	EP SE
FR	FRF 400	FRF 3,300	65	800	EP
GB	GBP 55	GBP 430	8	104	EP
GE	GEL ⁵ –	(from 15.1.97: 372) USD 677	<i>(7)</i> 13	<i>(90)</i> 164	EP RU
GR	GRD 36,500	GRD 162,000	3,190	39,400	EP
HU	HUF ⁷ 10,000	HUF equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP RU
IB	CHF ² 300	CHF 762	15	185	See footnote 8
"	or USD ² 200	or USD 677	13	164	
IE	IEP 60	IEP 425	8	103	EP
		(from 1.1.97: 378)	(7)	(92)	
[L	ILS 350	USD 677	13	164	EP US
IS	ISK 5,500	ISK 43,100	848	10,500	EP SE
IT	ITL 60,000	ITL 953,000	19,000	232,000	EP
JP	JPY 18,000	JPY 67,400	1,300	16,400	EP JP
KE	USD (or KES equiv) 30	USD 677	13	164	AT AU CN EP SE
KG	KGS equiv of USD 60	USD 677	13	164	EP RU
KP	KPW equiv of CHF 50	KPW equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	AT RU
KR	KRW 40,000	KRW 544,000	10,700	132,000	AT AU JP
KZ	KZT ⁵ –	USD 677	13	164	EP RU
LR	USD 45	USD 677	13	164	AT AU CN EP SE
LS	LSM ⁵ —	LSM equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	AT EP

[continued on next page]

Table I(a) - TRANSMITTAL, BASIC AND DESIGNATION FEES [continued]

(as at 1 December 1996, unless otherwise indicated)

RO	Tran	smittal fee ¹	1		Supplement per sheet over 30 ^{1,2} (CHF 15)	Designation fee ^{1,2,3} (CHF 185)	Competent ISA(s) ⁴
LT	LTL eq	uiv of USD 80	USD	677	13	164	EP RU
LU	LUF/BE	F 1,000	LUF/BE	F 19,700	388	4,780	EP
LV	LVL	40	USD	677	13	164	EP RU
MC	FRF	300	FRF	3,300	65	800	EP
MD	MDL ⁵	54	USD	677	13	164	EP RU
MK	MKD	2,750	MKD	equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP
MN		None	CHF	762	15	185	EP RU
MW	MWK	8	MWK	10,100	199	2,460	EP
MX	MXP e	quiv of USD200	MXP	equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP ES SE US
NL	NLG	110	NLG	1,070	21	260	EP
NO	NOK	500	NOK	4,250	84	1,030	EP SE
NZ	NZD	155	NZD	892	18	216	, AU EP US
PL	PLZ	200	PLZ	equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP
PT	PTE	3,600	PTE	101,000	1,990	24,500	EP
RO	ROL	10,000	CHF	762	15	185	AT EP RU
RU	RUR	294,000	USD	677	13	164	EP RU
SD	SDP	50	SDP	equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP
SE	SEK	1,000	SEK	4,200	80	1,000	EP SE
SG	SGD	120	SGD	860	17	208	AT AU EP
SI	SIT	See footnote 9	SIT	equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP
SK	SKK	1,600	SKK	equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	EP
TJ	TJR ⁵	-	USD	677	13	164	EP RU
TM	USD⁵	-	USD	677	13	164	EP RU
TR	CHF	100	CHF	762	15	185	AT AU CN EP RU
TT	TTD	750	USD	677	13	164	AT EP SE US
UA	UAH	255	USD	677	13	164	EP RU
us	USD	230	USD	677	13	164	EP US
UZ	USD ⁵	-	USD	677	13	164	EP RU
VN	USD	50	VND	equiv of CHF 762	equiv of CHF 15	equiv of CHF 185	AT AU EP RU SE

Table I(b) - SEARCH FEES

(as at 1 December 1996, unless otherwise indicated)

ISA		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				Search	fee ¹			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
АТ	ATS	2,200	CHF	250	KRW	177,000	SGD	317	USD	225		
AU	AUD	800	CHF	787	KRW	471,000	NZD	905	SGD	900	USD	640
CN	CNY	800	CHF	110	USD	100						
EP ¹⁰	DEM ATS BEF CAD * (from	2,400 17,140 50,300 2,150 m 3.1.97: 988	FIM <i>CHF</i>	2,000 9,500 206,900 7,500 2,080 497,000	FRF* GBP* GRD* IEP* DKK PTE	•	ISK ITL* 2 JPY LUF FRF SEK	108,100 2,643,000 169,000 50,300 <i>8,280</i> 10,840)	MWK NLG NOK NZD <i>GBP</i>	25,440 2,740 10,660 2,280 1,003	PTE* SEK* SGD USD GRD	254,800 11,760 2,200 1,585 390,900
ES	ESP	64,275	CHF	613	USD	526 ¹³						
JP	JPY	77,000	CHF	870	KRW	622,000	USD	775	(from	1.1.97:	USD	690)
RU ¹⁰	RUR	840,000	CHF	225	USD	200	(from	1.1.97:	CHF	247)		
SE	SEK CHF DKK	6,200 ¹¹ 1,180 ¹¹ 5,500 ¹¹	6,800 1,290 6,050	12	FIM ISK NOK	4,500 ¹¹ 64,000 ¹¹ 6,150 ¹¹	70,00	50 ¹² 00 ¹² 50 ¹²	USD	960 ¹¹	1,05	5 ¹²
US	USD	680	440	13	CHF	800	5	18 ¹³	NZD	980	63	4 ¹³

Table II - PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION FEES

(as at 1 December 1996, unless otherwise indicated)

IPEA		Prelimir	ary ex	aminatio	n fee ¹⁴		Handling fee ^{2,14} (CHF 233)					
AT	ATS	2,200					ATS	2,060				
AU	AUD	450					AUD	240				
CN	CNY	800					CNY e	quiv of CHF	233			
EP ¹⁰	DEM ATS BEF CHF* DKK* ESP *(from FRF IEP SEK	3,000 21,430 62,900 2,500 11,880 258,600 3.1.97: 10,340 1,235 13,540)	IEP* ITL*3, CHF GBP	9,380 10,530 1,364 500,000 1,319 304,000 2,600 1,253 122,000	SEK* DKK GRD	62,900 3,430 318,500 14,710 11,790 488,600 310,600		292 2,060 6,020 233 1,140 15.1.97: m 1.1.97:	FIM FRF GBP* GRD IEP**	48,000	ITL LUF NLG PTE SEK	295,000 6,020 328 30,900 1,300
JP	JPY	28,000					JPY	20,600				
RU ¹⁰	RUR 1	,260,000	USD	300			USD	207				
SE	SEK	4,200					SEK	1,300				
US	USD	480	730 ¹⁵				USD	207				

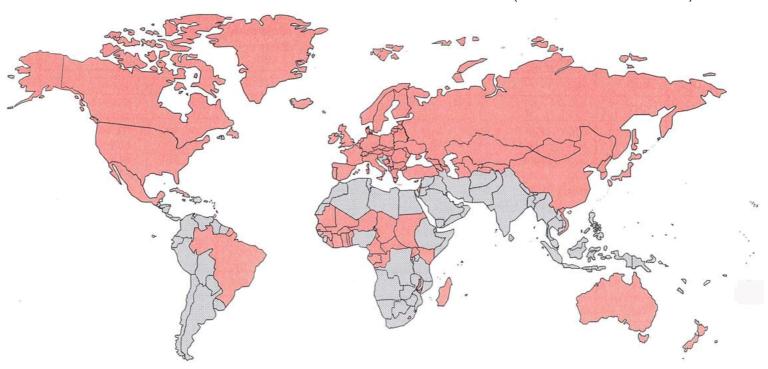
Key to currency abbreviations for all fee tables:

ALL	Lek	DEM	Mark	ITL	Italian Lira	MDL	Moldovan Leu	RUR	Rouble
AMD	Dram	CZK	Czech Koruna	ISK	Icelandic Kronur	LVL	Lat	SDP	Sudanese Pound
ATS	Schilling	DKK	Danish Krone	JPY	Yeń	MKD	Denar	SEK	Swedish Krona
AUD	Australian Dollar	EEK	Estonian Kroon	KES	Kenyan Shilling	MWK	Kwacha	SGD	Singapore Dollar
AZM	Manat	ESP	Peseta	KGS	Som	MXP	Mexican Peso	SIT	Tolar
BEF	Belgian Franc	FIM	Markka	KPW	Won	NLG	Guilder	SKK	Slovak Koruna
BGL	Lev	FRF	French Franc	KRW	Won	NOK	Norwegian Krone	TTD	Trinidad and Tobago
BRR	Real	GBP	Pound Sterling	KZT	Tenge	NZD	New Zealand Dollar		Dollar
· CAD	Canadian Dollar	GRD	Drachma	LSM	Maloti	PLZ	Zloty	UAH	Hryvnia
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CUP	Convertible Peso	ILS	New Israel Shekel						

Footnotes for all fee tables:

- 1 Payable to the receiving Office in the currency or one of the currencies prescribed by it.
- 2 This fee is reduced by 75% where the applicant or, if there are two or more applicants, each applicant is a natural person and is a national of and resides in Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Benin, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, China, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Czech Republic, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Estonia, Gabon, Georgia, Ghana (as from 26 February 1997), Guinea, Hungary, Kazakstan, Kenya, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lesotho, Liberia, Lithuania, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mexico, Mongolia, Niger, Poland, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Saint Lucia, Senegal, Siovakia, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Togo, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam or Yugoslavia (as from 1 February 1997). For further details, see PCT Newsletter No. 10/1995, cover page, No. 11/1995, page 6, and No. 05/1996, cover page.
- 3 The confirmation fee payable under PCT Rules 4.9(c) and 15.5 is 50% of the designation fee.
- 4 For the search fee payable to the receiving Office, consult the entry in Table I(b) for the competent International Searching Authority.
- 5 The amounts are not yet known or, where known, are subject to periodical revision. The Office or the agent should be consulted for the latest applicable schedule of fees.
- 6 Payments can also be made in ATS, BEF, CHF, DKK, ESP, FIM, FRF, GBP, GRD, IEP, ITL, LUF, NLG, PTE and SEK. For the amounts in the said currencies, reference should be made to the latest issue of the Official Journal of the EPO.
- 7 A supplement of HUF 500 is also payable for each claim in excess of 10.
- 8 The competent International Searching Authority(ies) for an international application filed with the International Bureau as receiving Office is (are) the Authority(ies) which would have been competent if the international application had been filed with the receiving Office of, or acting for, the Contracting State of which the applicant (or any of the applicants) is a resident or national.
- 9 5% of the total value of the basic fee, supplement per sheet over 30, designation fee and search fee.
- 10 In the case of the EPO, nationals of States which fulfill the requirements for the reduction of certain PCT fees as specified in the Schedule of Fees annexed to the PCT Regulations, or of countries in transition ("reform States"), may be eligible for fee reductions. In the case of the Russian Patent Office, nationals of certain developing countries may be eligible for fee reductions. For details, including the amount of the fee reduction, the countries concerned and applicable conditions, see PCT Applicant's Guide, Vol. I/B, Annex D (EP) and (RU) and Annex E (EP) and (RU).
- 11 If, on an earlier application, the priority of which is claimed, a search report has been issued by the Swedish Patent Office, the Danish Patent Office, the National Board of Patents and Registration (Finland), the Norwegian Patent Office or the Icelandic Patent Office.
- 12 In all cases where footnote 11 does not apply.
- 13 Payable when a corresponding prior US national application has been filed and the basic national fee for that US application has been paid.
- 14 Payable to the International Preliminary Examining Authority in the currency or one of the currencies prescribed by it.
- 15 Payable when the international search report was not established by the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

PCT CONTRACTING STATES AND TWO-LETTER CODES (89 on 1 December 1996)



AL	Albania ¹	CN	China	ΚE	Kenya (AP)	ML	Mali (OA) ²	TD	Chad (OA) ²
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AU	Australia		, ,		People's Republic	MW	Malawi (AP)	TM	Turkmenistan (EA)
ΑZ	Azerbaijan (EA)		` ,		of Korea	MX	Mexico	TR	Turkey
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	Herzegovina		Spain (EP) ³		Kazakhstan (EA)	NL	Netherlands (EP) ²		Tobago
BB	Barbados	FI	Finland (EP)	_	Saint Lucia	NO	Norway	UA	Ukraine
BE	Belgium (EP) ²		France (EP) ²	LI	Liechtenstein (EP)	ΝZ	New Zealand		Uganda (AP)
BF	Burkina Faso (OA) ²		Gabon (OA) ²		Sri Lanka	PL	Poland	US	United States of
BG	Bulgaria		United Kingdom (EP) Georgia		Liberia	PT	Portugal (EP)		America
BJ	Benin (OA) ²		Georgia Ghana (AP) (from		Lesotho (AP)	RO	Romania ¹	_	Uzbekistan
BR	Brazil	GH	26 February 1997)	LT LU	Lithuania ¹ Luxembourg (EP)	RU	Russian Federa-		Viet Nam
BY	Belarus (EA)	GN	Guinea (OA) ²		Latvia ¹		tion (EA)	ΥU	Yugoslavia (from
CA	Canada		Greece (EP) ²		Monaco (EP) ²	SD	Sudan (AP)		1 February 1997)
CF	Central African		Hungary		Republic of	SE	Sweden (EP)		
	Republic (OA) ²	ΙE	Ireland (EP) ²	IVID	Moldova (EA)	SG	Singapore		
CG	Congo (OA) ²	IL	Israel	MG	Madagascar	SI	Slovenia ¹		
CH	Switzerland (EP)	IS	Iceland		The former	SK	Slovakia		
CI	Côte d'Ivoire (OA)2	IT	Italy (EP)2		Yugoslav Republic	SN	Senegal (OA) ²		
CM	Cameroon (OA)2	JΡ	Japan		of Macedonia	SZ	Swaziland (AP) ²		

- 1 Extension of European patent possible.
- 2 May only be designated for a regional patent (the national route has been closed).
- 3 Not bound by Chapter II.

Where a State can be designated for a regional patent, the two-letter code for the regional patent concerned is indicated in parentheses (AP = ARIPO patent, EA = Eurasian patent, EP = European patent, OA = OAPI patent).

Important:

This list includes all States that have adhered to the PCT by the date shown in the heading. Any States indicated in **bold italics** have adhered to the PCT but were not yet bound by the PCT on the date of issue of the latest version of the request form. If the applicant wishes to designate any States which are bound by the PCT on the date on which the international application is filed but which are not listed in the request form, he must add them in Box No. V of the request form and mark the corresponding check-box. Where a State has adhered to but is not yet bound by the PCT, the date on which it will become bound is shown in parentheses; it cannot be designated in international applications filed before that date.

Applicants should always use the latest versions of the request form (PCT/RO/101) and demand form (PCT/IPEA/401), new versions of which are normally issued twice yearly. The latest versions are dated July 1996. The forms are reproduced in Annexes X and Y, respectively, in Vol. I/B of the *PCT Applicant's Guide*. The request form can also be obtained from receiving Offices or the International Bureau. The demand form can also be obtained from receiving Offices, International Preliminary Examining Authorities or the International Bureau. See cover page of *PCT Newsletter* No. 11/1996 for details on the request form updated as from January 1997.



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A

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A

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country code in respect of	of the State	country code	in respect of the State
Albania AL 4 Oc			19 March 1980
Armenia ³ AM 25 Dece			5 July 1994
Australia AU 31 M	Iarch 1980	Luxembourg LU	
Austria AT		Madagascar MG	24 January 1978
Azerbaijan AZ 25 Dece	mber 1995	Malawi MW	24 January 1978
Barbados BB 12 M	1arch 1985	Mali ML	19 October 1984
Belarus ³ BY 25 Dece		Mauritania MR	13 April 1983
Belgium BE 14 Dece			1 January 1995
Benin BJ 26 Feb	ruary 1987	Monaco MC	
Bosnia and Herzegovina BA 7 Septe	mber 1996	Mongolia ³ MN	27 May 1991
Brazil BR 9	April 1978	Netherlands ⁵ NL	10 July 1979
Bulgaria BG 21	May 1984		1 December 1992
Burkina Faso BF 21 M	Iarch 1989	Niger NE	21 March 1993
Cameroon CM 24 Ja	nuary 1978		1 January 1980
Canada CA 2 Ja	nuary 1990		25 December 1990
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Chad TD 24 Ja	nuary 1978		10 August 1984
China CN 1 Ja			MD 25 December 1993
Congo CG 24 Ja	nuary 1978		23 July 1979
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Cuba ³ CU			30 August 1996
Czech Republic CZ 1 Ja	nuary 1993		24 January 1978
Democratic People's			23 February 1995
Republic of Korea KP			1 January 1993
Denmark DK 1 Dece			1 March 1994
Estonia EE 24 A			16 November 1989
Finland ² FI 1 Oc			26 February 1982
France ^{3, 4} FR			16 April 1984
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Germany DE 24 Ja			
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Hungary ³ HU 27			
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Ireland IE 1 A		_	1 January 1996
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Italy IT	1arch 1985	Uganda UG	
Japan JP 1 Oc	tober 1978		
Kazakhstan ³ KZ 25 Dece			
Kenya KE			ca ^{7,8} US 24 January 1978
Kyrgyzstan ³ KG 25 Dece		Uzhekistan ³ UZ	
Latvia LV 7 Septe			
Lesotho LS 21 Oc			1 February 1997
Liberia LR 27 A	ugust 1994	i ugosiavia i U	

Not bound by Chapter II of the PCT (declaration under Article 64(1)(a)).

With the declaration provided for in Article 64(2)(a)(ii).

With the declaration provided for in Article 64(5).

⁴ Including all Overseas Departments and Territories.

Ratification for the Kingdom in Europe, Aruba and the Netherlands Antilles.

Extends to the territory of Hong Kong and to the Isle of Man.

With the declarations provided for in Articles 64(3)(a) and 64(4)(a).

Extends to all areas for which the United States of America has international responsibility.