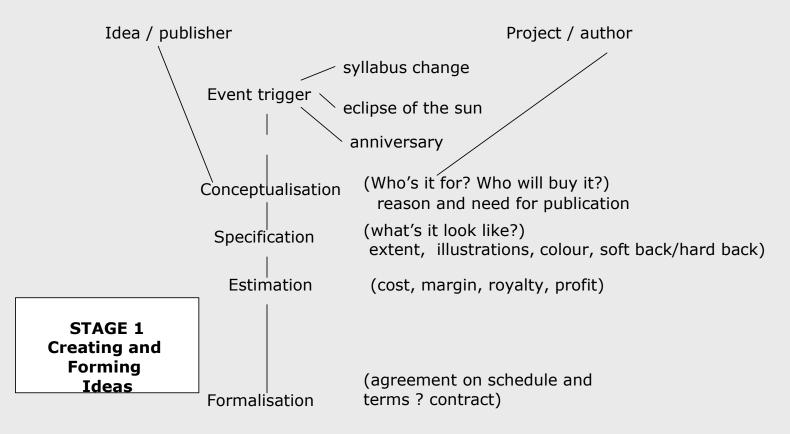
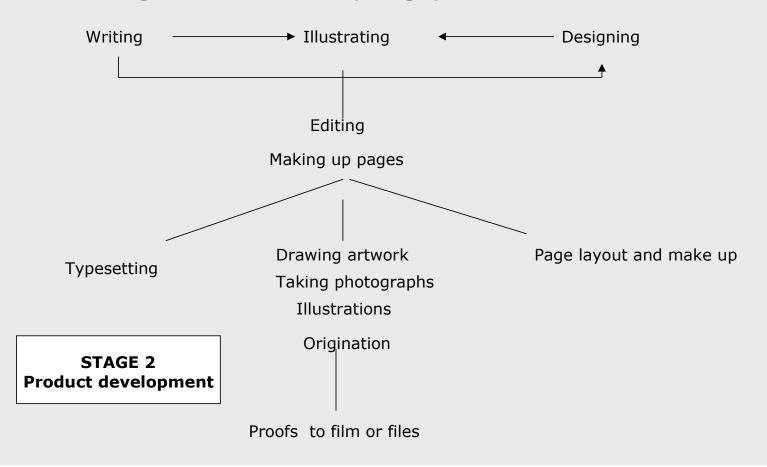
# Publishing Process

WIPO-FIP
Workshop
New Delhi, India
Richard Balkwill
CopyTrain

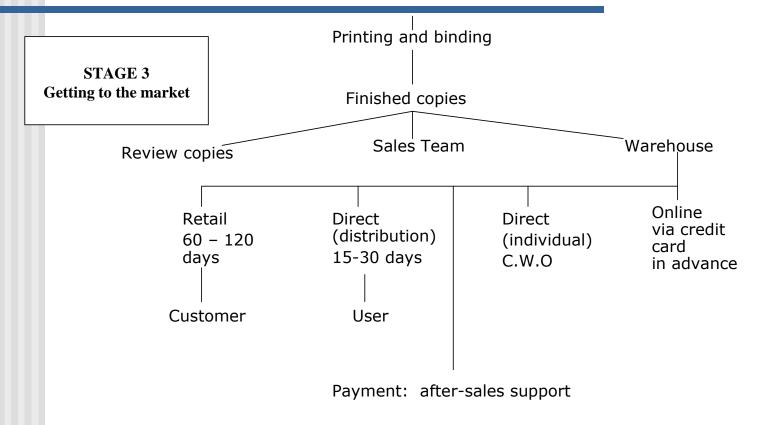
#### Publishing process – analogue Stage 1 – beginnings



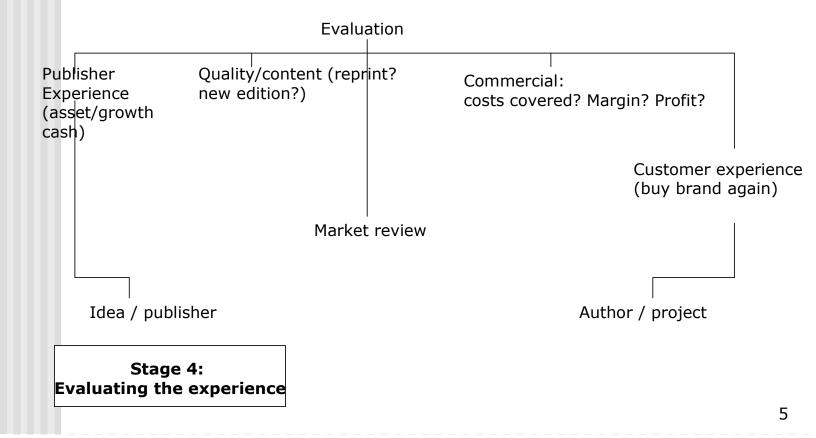
## Stage 2 – developing product



#### Stage 3 Delivery and circulation



#### Stage 4 After sales, pre-publication



#### Supply Chain – digital circle

Creator's idea (project)

Consumer experience: opinion / review / new ideas

Final authenticated definitive version (archive)

GOOGLE WIKIPEDIA AMAZON SEARCH INSIDE  $\searrow$ 

Platform: make available (either + intermediary or direct)



Peer review / feedback



Revised version(s)

## Aggregation: 'From N to X'

Defining need
Creating I.P.
Aggregating content
Adding value
Granularising content
Packaging and pricing
Making available
Content to context

Creator → Aggregator → Intermediary → Supplier → Buyer → Reader/user

#### Publishing challenges in the digital world

- Creator to end-user: why not go direct?
- What value does the publisher add?
  - Risk-taker and banker
  - Authentication (original, creative, valuable)
  - Quality control (accuracy and liability)
  - Reliable content (answers correct, process accurate)
  - Presentation and packaging
  - Value for money
- What value does a bookseller add?
  - Searches categories, and classifies offers
  - Choice of product and product source
  - Can recommend, advise, help reader choice
  - Carries main distribution cost/storage

### Other delivery and distribution methods

- Online ordering (e.g. Amazon.com)
- Unorthodox (illegal?) routes (e.g. eBay)
- Google Library? Search Inside the Book?
- Print on demand
- Self publishing (e.g. Lulu, Author House)

## Publishing Process

WIPO-FIP
Copyright workshop
New Delhi, India
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