

### **IPC - International Patent Classification**

### **IPC-Related Internet Resources**

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IPC Section, World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)

Regional Seminar December 2013 Tokyo, Japan

## **WIPO Homepage**





WIPO is the global forum for intellectual property services, policy, information and cooperation.

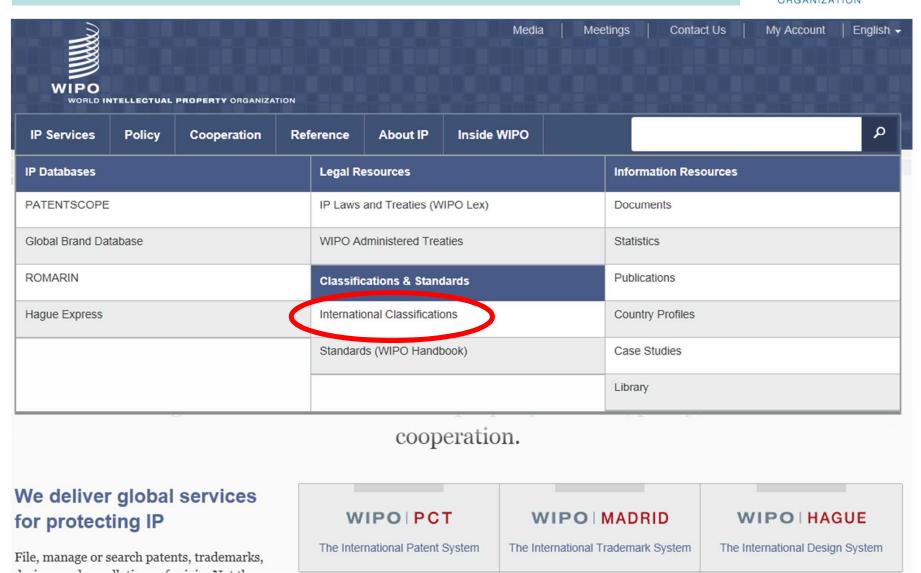
### We deliver global services for protecting IP

File, manage or search patents, trademarks, designs



# WIPO Homepage > Reference





## **International Classifications**





### WIPO International Classifications

Applicants for national or international IP protection are required to determine whether their creation is new or owned or claimed by someone else. To determine this, huge amounts of information must be searched. International classifications facilitate such searches by organizing information concerning inventions, trademarks and industrial designs into indexed, manageable structures for easy retrieval.

### International Patent Classification

The International Patent Classification (IPC) is used to classify patents and utility models according to the different areas of technology to which they pertain. The IPC was established by the Strasbourg Agreement in 1971 and is continuously revised by the IPC Committee of Experts.

#### Nice Classification

The Nice Classification (NCL) is an international system used to classify goods and services for the purposes of the registration of marks. The Nice Classification was established by the Nice Agreement in 1957 and is continuously revised by the Committee of Experts of the Nice Union.

#### **Locarno Classification**

The Locarno Classification (LOC) is an international system used to classify goods for the purposes of the registration of industrial designs. It was established by the Locarno Agreement in 1968 and is continuously revised by the Committee of Experts of the Locarno Union.

#### Vienna Classification

The Vienna Classification (VCL) is a hierarchical system that classifies the figurative elements of marks into categories, divisions and sections, on the basis of their shape. It was established by the Vienna Agreement in 1973 and is continuously revised by the Committee of Experts of the Vienna Union.



## **IPC Homepage**

- ✓ URL: <a href="http://www.wipo.int/classifications/ipc/en/">http://www.wipo.int/classifications/ipc/en/</a>
- ✓ General information on IPC; Guide to the IPC
- ✓ Browse and search the IPC
- ✓ Information on IPC-related meetings
- ✓ Links to assistance tools (IPCCAT, etc.)
- ✓ Resources for IPC Community (IPC E-Forum, etc.)
- ✓ Training material and presentations
- ✓ Download and IT Support: PDF, XML, file specifications, DTDs, etc.

# International Patent Classification(IPC)

Reference

International Classifications

### International Patent Classification (IPC)

General Information, Guide, etc.

The International Patent Classification (IPC), established by the Strasbourg Agreement 1971, provides for a hierarchical system of language independent symbols for the classification of patents and utility models according to the different areas of technology to which they pertain.

IPC scheme (IPC Official Publication)

Browse and search the IPC

#### More about the IPC

- · General information on the IPC
- . Guide to the IPC PDF
- IPC statistics
- · Frequently Asked Questions
- Contact us

### News

News IPC/WG/30 (Nov 4-8) - invitation & draft agenda Sep 2, 2013 | IPC/WG/29 - Report Jul 4, 2013

Training examples, presentations, etc.

### Supporting resources

#### Assistance tools to the IPC

IPC Green Inventory - Facilitates searches for patent information relating to Environmentally Sound Technologies, as listed by the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC).

IPCCAT - a categorization assistance tool for the IPC system mainly designed to help to classify patents at IPC class, subclass or main group level.

#### Resources for the IPC Community

- IPC E-Forum
- RIPCIS
- · Guidelines for revision and use of the IPC
- Reclassification

### Training

Upon request, WIPO provides intensive training to the staff of national or regional industrial property offices in the use of the IPC for classifying and searching.

Also available, training examples prepared by the IPC Revision Working Group and PowerPoint presentations addressing different issues relating to the use of the IPC.

Resources (IPC E-Forum, etc.)

Assistance tools

# International Patent Classification(IPC)

#### Download and IT support

We provide IPC master files and their by-products as well as some of the tools used to create them. In case of inconsistency between master files and their by-products, the master files are the reference.

All files can be freely downloaded and stored, copied, modified (layout or format printed, used to create derivative products and publicly displayed. WIPO's copyr should be acknowledged in respect of the use of data from the authentic versions IPC in public products and services.

#### Quick access

- IPC-2014.01 files and data
- · IPC-2013.01 files and data
- · Older editions

IT Support (IPC master files, etc.)

### Meetings of IPC bodies

#### Regular meetings

- Special Union for the International Patent Classification (IPC Union): Assembly
- · Committee of Experts of the IPC Union
- · IPC Revision Working Group

Circulars are available in respective meeting pages.

#### Non-regular and discontinued meetings

- · ad hoc IPC Reform Working Group
- IPC-related Seminars
- · IPC Advanced Level Subcommittee

#### Latest

- IPC Revision Working Group: Thirtieth session (November 4 to 8, 2013)
- IPC Revision Working Group: Twenty-ninth session (May 13 to 17, 2013)

IPC-related meetings and seminars

#### Related links

#### PATENTSCOPE database

Using PATENTSCOPE you can search through more than 30 million patent documents including 2.2 million international patent applications submitted under the PCT.

#### Other International Classifications

Nice (goods and services for registration of marks)

Vienna (figurative elements of marks)

Locarno (industrial designs)

#### WIPO standards

WIPO's Handbook on Industrial Property Information and Documentation is the authoritative source of the Organization's standards, recommendations and guidelines in the field of industrial property information and documentation.

**PATENTSCOPE** 



## **IPC-related internet resources**

### Resources hosted by WIPO

- ✓ IPC Official Publication
  - Catchward Index
  - Terms
  - STATS
  - IPCCAT
- ✓ IPC E-Forum
- ✓ PATENTSCOPE, etc.



### **IPC Official Publication**

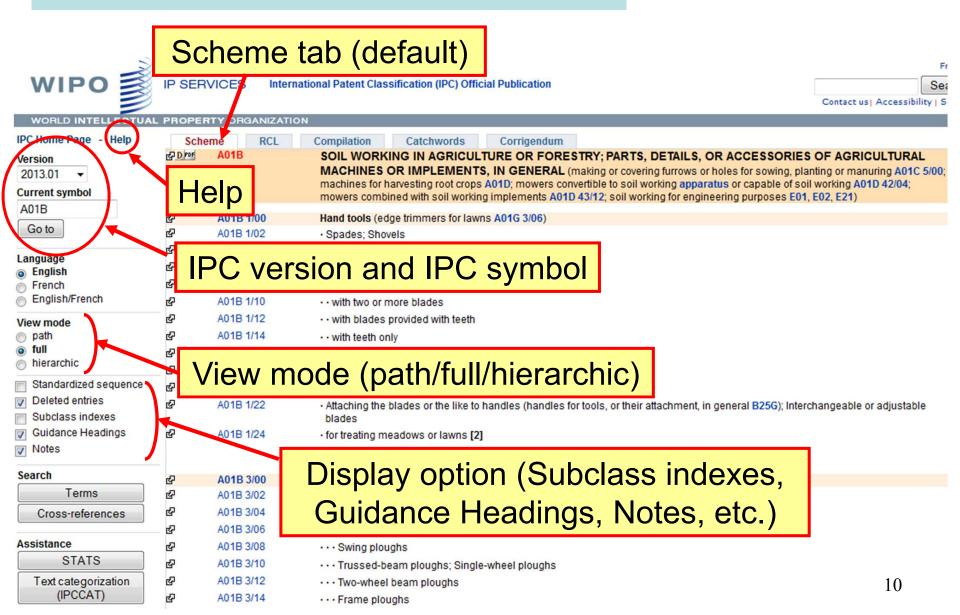
✓ Available at:

http://web2.wipo.int/ipcpub/#refresh=page

- Master Files for local installations
- PDF files for download
- ✓ English and French as official languages
- ✓ Other language versions provided by national Offices
  - Accessible via link (Bridge)

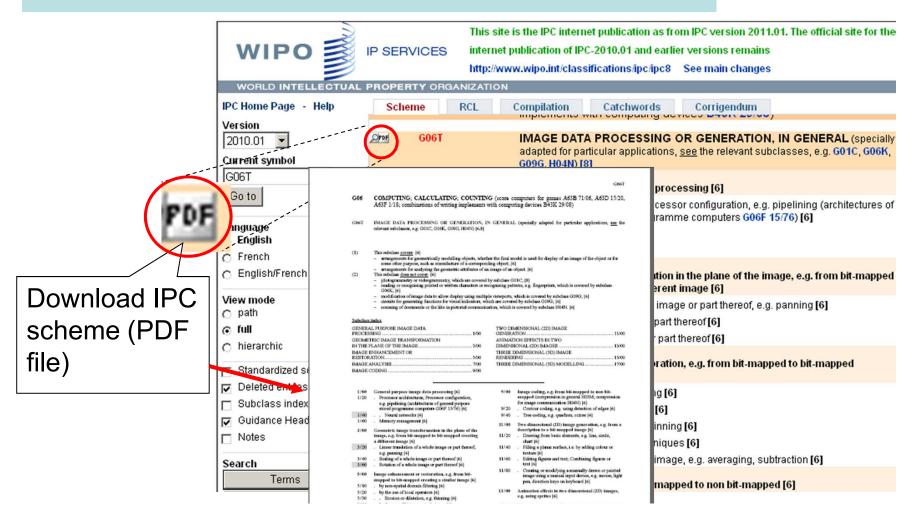
## **IPC Official Publication**







## IPC Scheme - PDF file



All PDF files are available at Download and IT support area:

http://www.wipo.int/classifications/ipc/en/support/



## Additional information in the IPC

- ✓ Supplementary to the IPC scheme
- ✓ Accessible via links/icons
  - Definitions of subclass/group when available
  - Terms in scheme are linked to Glossary of Terms in Definitions (e.g. A01F)
  - Illustrations, Chemical formulae (e.g. C07D499/00, F23B50/02)
  - Bridge

## **Definitions**

WIPO

ed by non-directional receivers and defining xed relatively to the beacon transmitters;

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es G01S 5/00) [2]

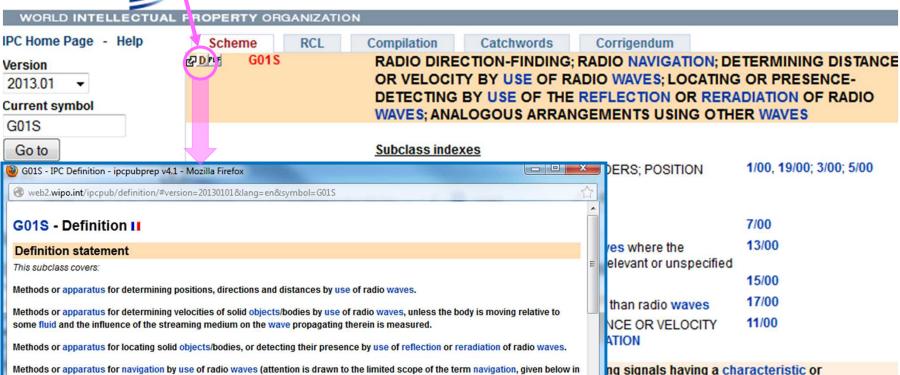
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IP SERVICES

International Patent Classification (IPC) Official Publication

(



areas" and "References relevant to classification in this subclass" below).

Radar, Lidar, Sonar systems in general and specially adapted for specific applications if not specifically designed for geophysical use.

Analogous methods or apparatus using other waves than radio waves, e.g. infrared, visible or ultraviolet light, or acoustic waves. Certain restrictions and priorities apply as regards other subclasses (see sections "Relationships between larger subject matter

#### Relationship between large subject matter areas

the section Glossary of Terms).

The general subject matters direction-finding, navigation, determining distances, or velocities, locating, or presence-detecting are covered by several subclasses besides G01S: G01B, G01C, G01P, G01V.



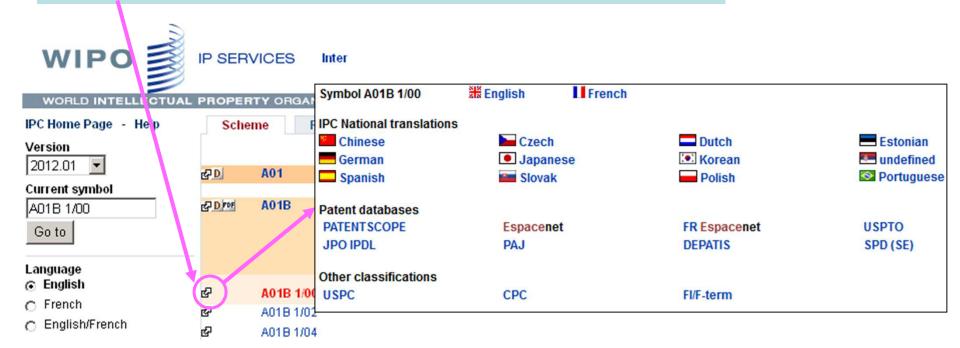
## **Definitions**

### Contents:

- ✓ Broader explanation of scope
- ✓ Relations to other related/similar areas
- ✓ References
- ✓ Special rules
- ✓ Glossary (terms in scheme linked to glossary)
- ✓ Synonyms, e.g. alternative expressions used in patent documents



## **Bridge**



### Allows quick bridging/access to:

- ✓ IPC National translations
- ✓ Other classifications (CPC, FI/F-term, etc.)



## **Bridge**

WIPO

IPC Home Page - Help

Version 2012.01

Current symbol

A01B 1/00

Go to

Language

English

French

English/French

Allows quick access to:

✓ Patent databases (Patentscope, Espacenet, IPDL, etc.) for selected symbol

IP SERVICES

Scheme

A01

A01B

A01B 1/00

A01B 1/02

A01B 1/04

ra D

RPD POF

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Inter

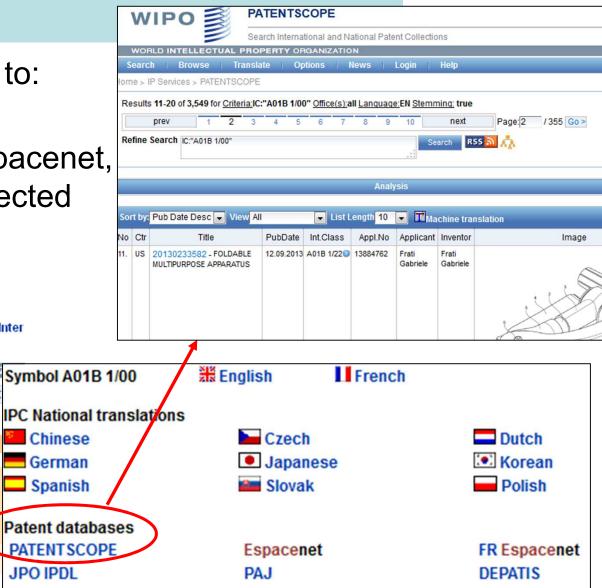
Chinese

German

Spanish

JPO IPDL

RC





# Selecting / Finding IPC place

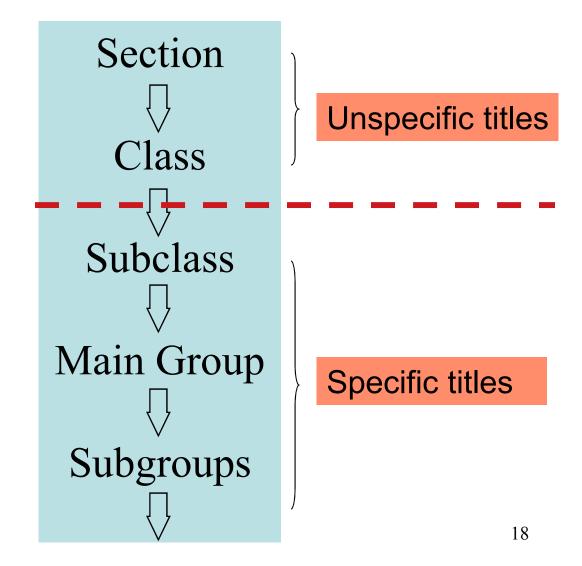
- ✓ Different approaches/strategies:
  - Browsing the IPC scheme
  - Catchword Index
  - Terms (text search of the IPC)
  - IPCCAT (automated classification tool)
  - STATS (statistical approach by PATENTSCOPE)



## **Browsing the IPC scheme**

Simple approach:

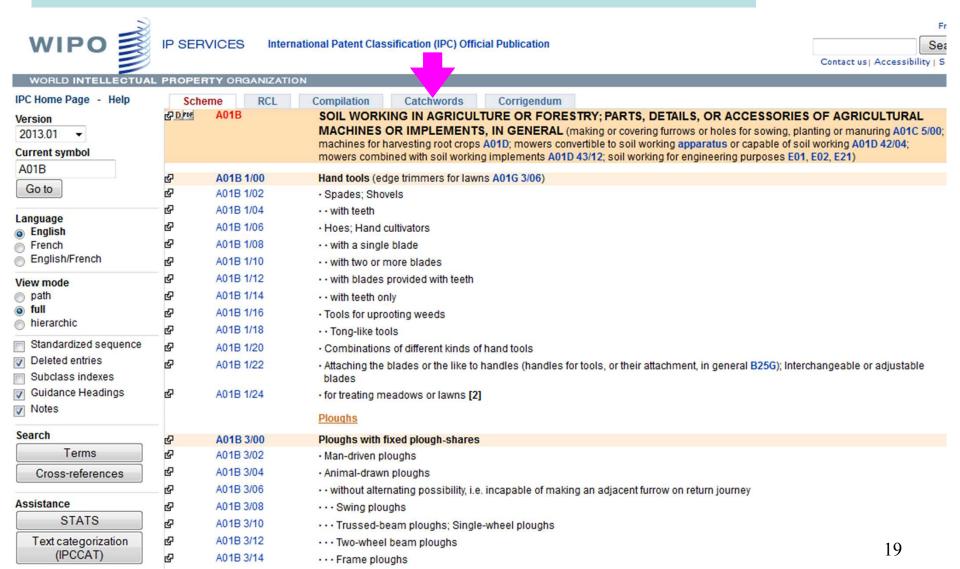
✓ Browsing the IPC



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### **Catchword Index**



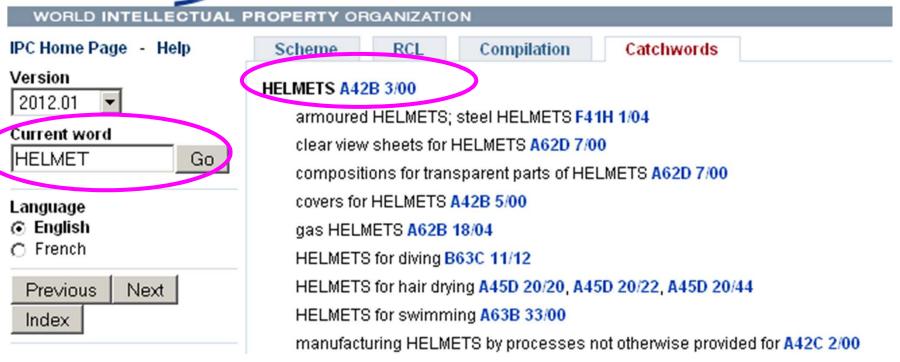


## **Catchword Index**



IP SERVICES

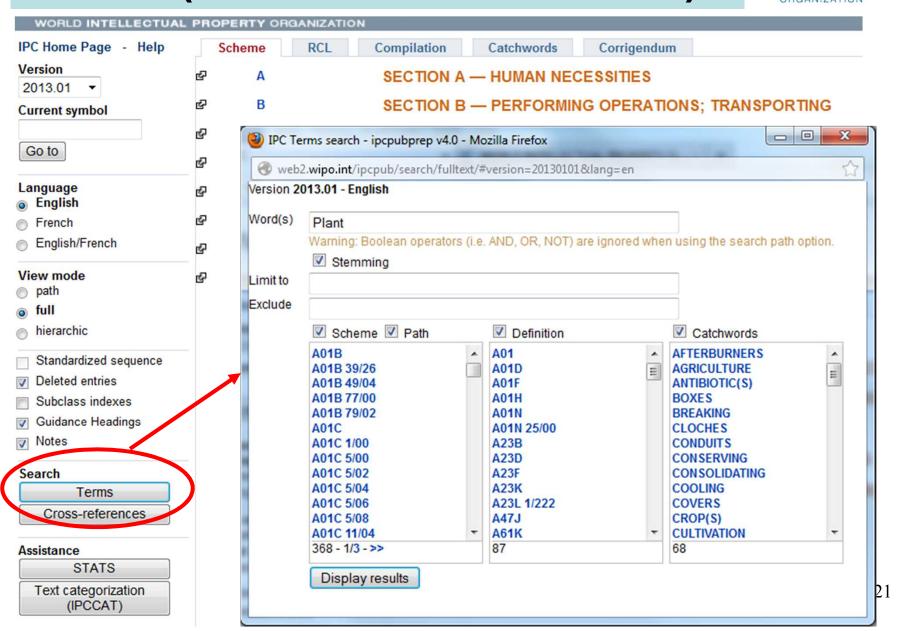
International Patent Classification (IPC) Official Publication



## Terms (text search of the IPC)

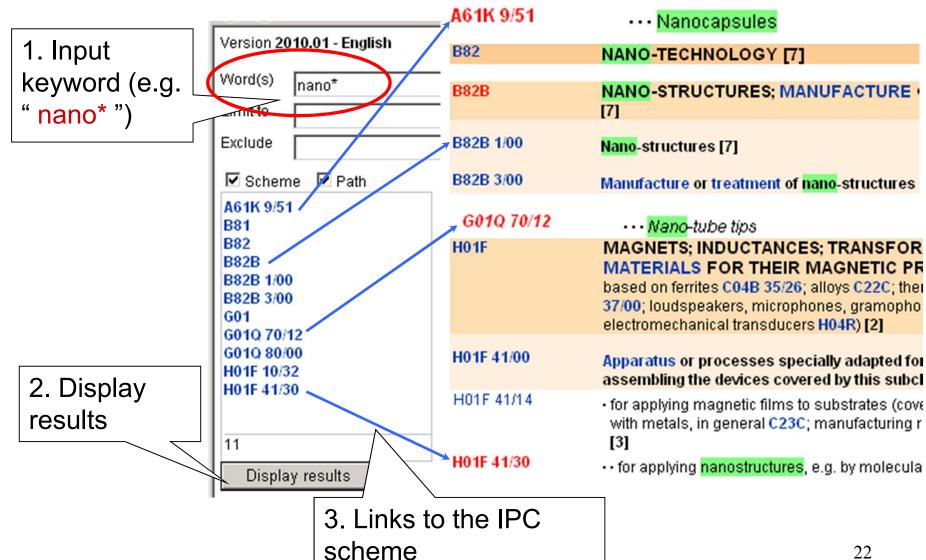
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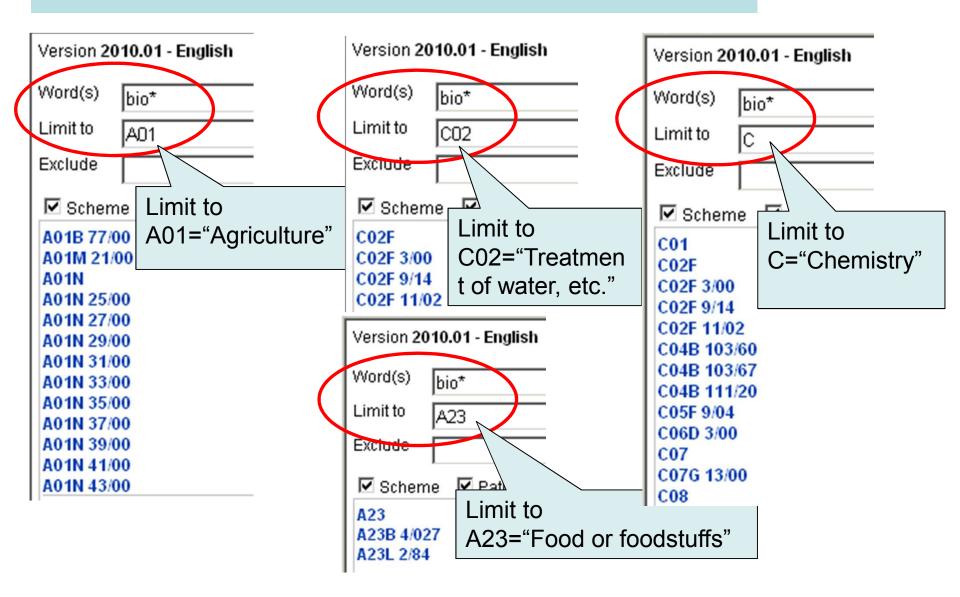
### WIPO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

### **Terms**





### **Terms**





# IPCCAT (categorization tool)

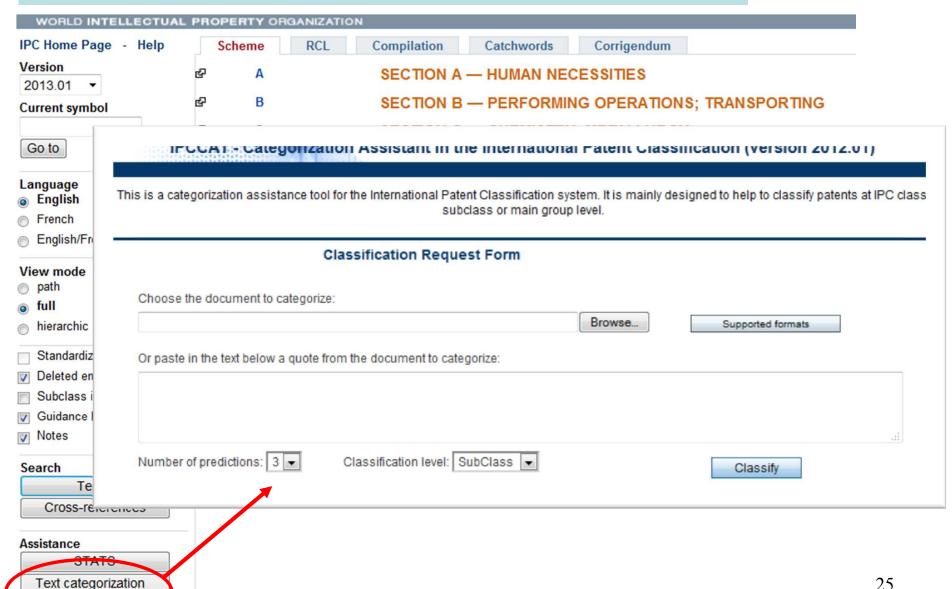
- ✓ A categorization assistance tool for the IPC designed to help to classify patent documents at IPC subclass/main group level
- ✓ Designed with the concept of full phrases describing the technical subject matter (not a keyword search tool)
- ✓ Upload of document is possible
- ✓ Based on artificial neural network
- ✓ It is suggested that patent abstracts be used (at the minimum), and not a random selection of text from the patent description
- ✓ Need to consult the IPC scheme
- ✓ Available at: <a href="https://www3.wipo.int/ipccat/">https://www3.wipo.int/ipccat/</a>

### **IPCCAT**

(IPCCAT)



WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION





## **IPCCAT**



IPCCAT - Categorization Assistant in the International Patent Classification (version 2011.01)

IPCCAT:	This is a categorization assistance tool for the International Patent Classification system. It is mainly designed to help to classify patents at IP subclass or main group level.		
Help About IPCCAT	Classification Request Form		
GATEWAY TO:  IPC TACSY	Choose the document to categorize:  Browse  Supported formats  Or paste in the text below a quote from the document to categorize:		
Last update: 201101	An interconnecting toy building block set that has as its basis a modular concept and in which the basic module is a cube. Each block-like piece of the set has this cubic construction which further includes appropriately positioned male projections and female recesses. These respective projections and recesses provide the means for interconnecting the various blocks. Several of the block-like pieces also include variously shaped protrusions which, although being framed within the confines of cube of similar size to the basic cube, add distinctively to the overall block shapes. It is principally these distinctive shapes which contribute to the many items that may be Number of predictions:    S		



## **IPCCAT**

#### IPCCAT:

Help About IPCCAT

#### **GATEWAY TO:**

IPC

TACSY

Start

#### VIEW:

Submitted text

### Suggested IPC Categories

Confidence ♣	IPC ↑↓	Description	Refine
***	A63H 33/00	•	
**	A63F 9/00	•	
*	A47B 47/00	•	
*	H01R 31/00	•	
*	E04B 2/00	•	



# STATS (Statistical approach)

- ✓ Identifies IPC places most frequently referenced in the PATENTSCOPE database searched by particular terms
- ✓ Statistical presentation of the search results is performed according to IPC subclasses and groups
- ✓ Search by simple terms and multi-term (combination of simple terms separated by a space) in all patent collections of the PATENTSCOPE

(IPCCAT)

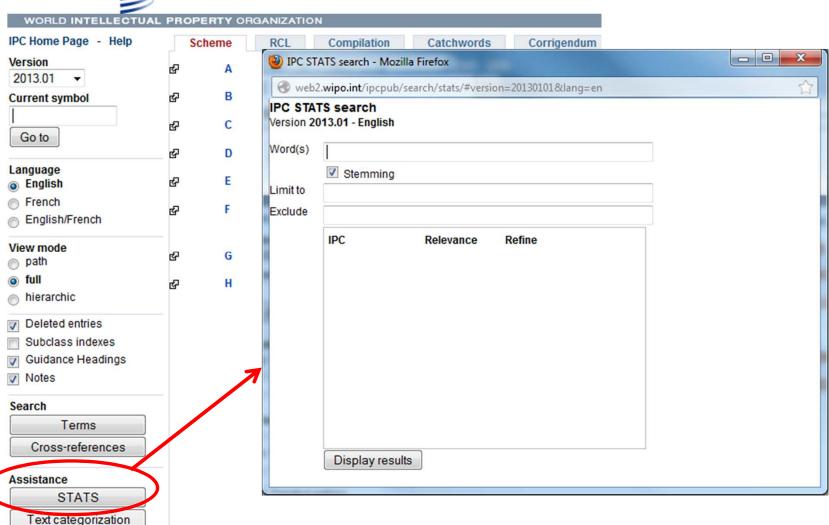


INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

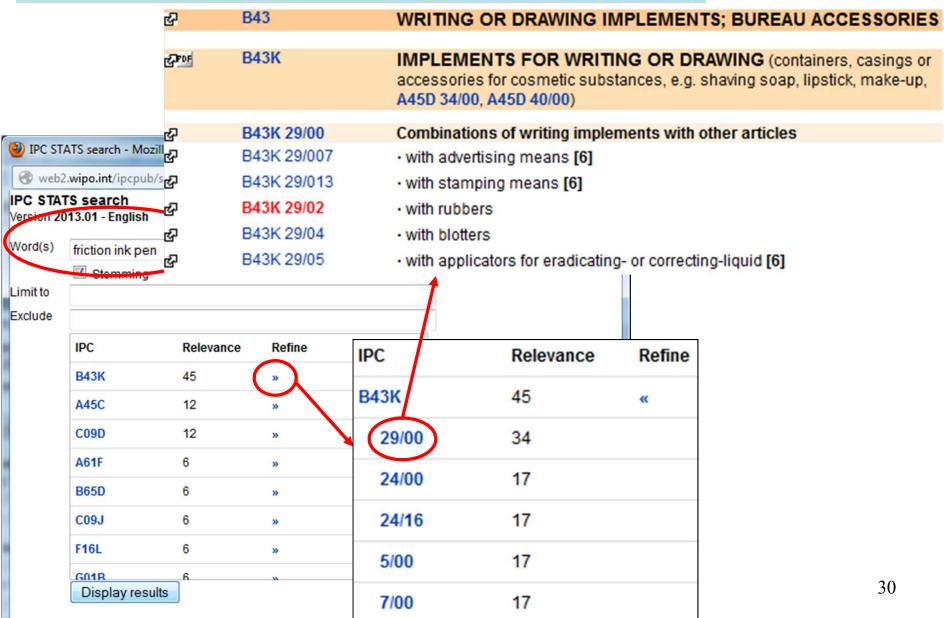


IP SERVICES

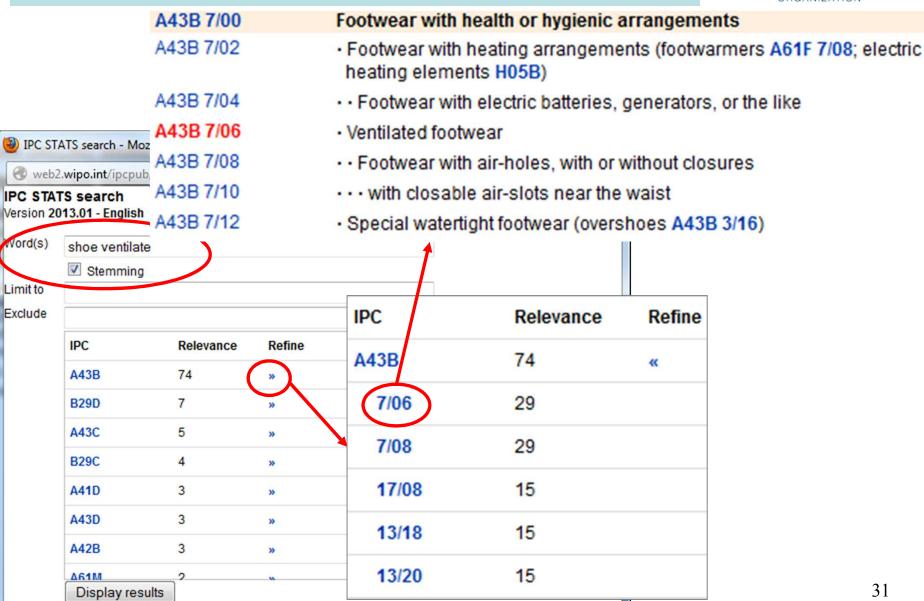
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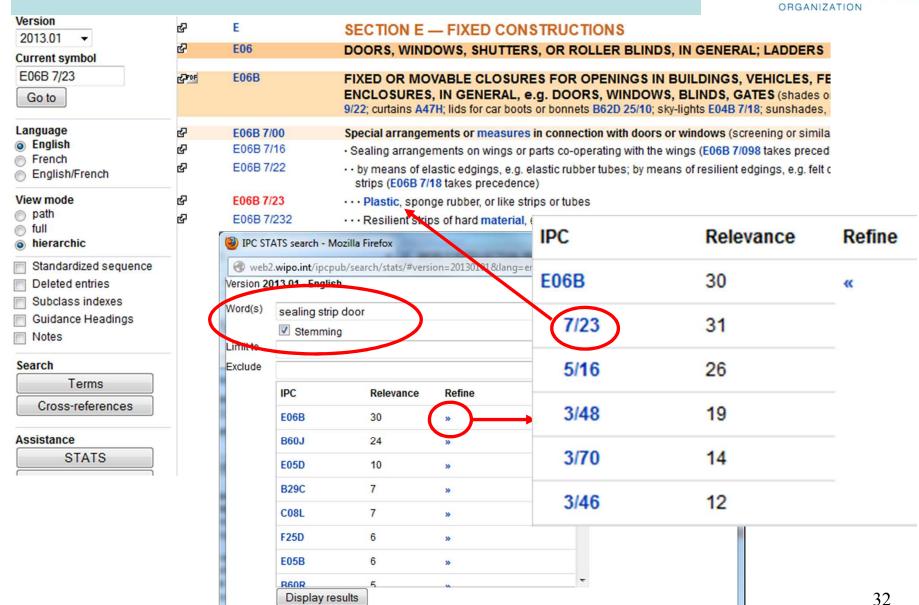












Display results