







TTO Framework	
TTO manages Intellectual Property: IP Protection	TTO manages Licensing of Intellectual Property: IP Business
 IP clearance IP registration (patent/petty patent) 	 IP valuation Negotiation Licensing Agreement Collect Royalty income Benefit sharing
TTO manages collaborative research	TTO initiative start-up company
 Determine collaborative research topic Seek research partners (researchers and company) Sign collaborative research agreement Receive research funding from company 	 Match researchers and business Incubation process Develop Investment-grade start-ups





