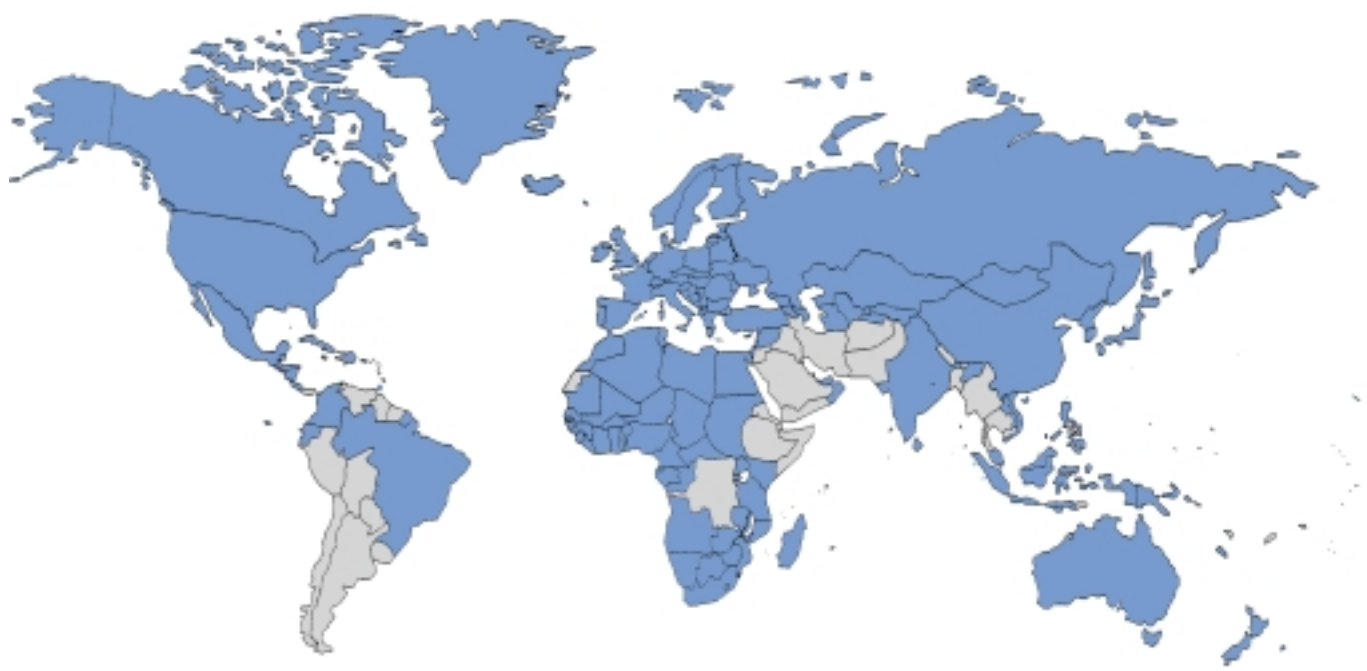


PCT Contracting States and Two-letter Codes (139 on 1 November 2008)



AE United Arab Emirates	CU Cuba	IN India	ME Montenegro	SG Singapore
AG Antigua and Barbuda	CY Cyprus (EP) ²	IS Iceland (EP)	MG Madagascar	SI Slovenia (EP) ²
AL Albania ¹	CZ Czech Republic (EP)	IT Italy (EP) ²	MK The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia ¹	SK Slovakia (EP)
AM Armenia (EA)	DE Germany (EP)	JP Japan		SL Sierra Leone (AP)
AO Angola	DK Denmark (EP)	KE Kenya (AP)	ML Mali (OA) ²	SM San Marino
AT Austria (EP)	DM Dominica	KG Kyrgyzstan (EA)	MN Mongolia	SN Senegal (OA) ²
AU Australia	DO Dominican Republic	KM Comoros	MR Mauritania (OA) ²	ST Sao Tome and Principe
AZ Azerbaijan (EA)	DZ Algeria	KN Saint Kitts and Nevis	MT Malta (EP) ²	SV El Salvador
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹	EC Ecuador	KP Democratic People's Republic of Korea	MW Malawi (AP)	SY Syrian Arab Republic
BB Barbados	EE Estonia (EP)	KR Republic of Korea	MX Mexico	SZ Swaziland (AP) ²
BE Belgium (EP) ²	EG Egypt	KZ Kazakhstan (EA)	MY Malaysia	TD Chad (OA) ²
BF Burkina Faso (OA) ²	ES Spain (EP)	LA Lao People's Democratic Republic	MZ Mozambique (AP)	TG Togo (OA) ²
BG Bulgaria (EP)	FI Finland (EP)	LC Saint Lucia	NA Namibia (AP)	TJ Tajikistan (EA)
BH Bahrain	FR France (EP) ²	LI Liechtenstein (EP)	NE Niger (OA) ²	TM Turkmenistan (EA)
BJ Benin (OA) ²	GA Gabon (OA) ²	LK Sri Lanka	NG Nigeria	TN Tunisia
BR Brazil	GB United Kingdom (EP)	LR Liberia	NI Nicaragua	TR Turkey (EP)
BW Botswana (AP)	GD Grenada	LS Lesotho (AP)	NL Netherlands (EP) ²	TT Trinidad and Tobago
BY Belarus (EA)	GE Georgia	LT Lithuania (EP)	NO Norway (EP) ³	TZ United Republic of Tanzania (AP)
BZ Belize	GH Ghana (AP)	LU Luxembourg (EP)	NZ New Zealand	UA Ukraine
CA Canada	GM Gambia (AP)	LV Latvia (EP) ²	OM Oman	UG Uganda (AP)
CF Central African Republic (OA) ²	GN Guinea (OA) ²	LY Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	PG Papua New Guinea	US United States of America
CG Congo (OA) ²	GQ Equatorial Guinea (OA) ²	MA Morocco	PH Philippines	UZ Uzbekistan
CH Switzerland (EP)	GR Greece (EP) ²	MC Monaco (EP) ²	PL Poland (EP)	VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
CI Côte d'Ivoire (OA) ²	GT Guatemala	MD Republic of Moldova (EA)	PT Portugal (EP)	VN Viet Nam
CM Cameroon (OA) ²	GW Guinea-Bissau (OA) ²		RO Romania (EP)	ZA South Africa
CN China	HN Honduras		RS Serbia ¹	ZM Zambia (AP)
CO Colombia	HR Croatia (EP) ³		RU Russian Federation (EA)	ZW Zimbabwe (AP)
CR Costa Rica	HU Hungary (EP)		SC Seychelles	
	ID Indonesia		SD Sudan (AP)	
	IE Ireland (EP) ²		SE Sweden (EP)	
	IL Israel			

¹ Extension of European patent possible.

² May only be designated for a regional patent (the "national route" via the PCT has been closed).

³ Only international applications filed on or after 1 January 2008 include the designation of this State for a European patent.

Where a State can be designated for a regional patent, the two-letter code for the regional patent concerned is indicated in parentheses (AP = ARIPO patent, EA = Eurasian patent, EP = European patent, OA = OAPI patent).

Important:

This list includes all States that have adhered to the PCT by the date shown in the heading. Any State indicated in **bold italics** has adhered to the PCT but will only become bound by the PCT on the date shown in parentheses; it will not be considered to have been designated in international applications filed before that date.

Note that even though the filing of a request constitutes under PCT Rule 4.9(a) the designation of all Contracting States bound by the PCT on the international filing date, for the grant of every kind of protection available and, where applicable, for the grant of both regional and national patents, applicants should always use the latest versions of the request form (PCT/RO/101) and demand form (PCT/IPEA/401) (the latest versions are dated July 2008) or, if filing the request using the PCT-EASY features of the PCT-SAFE software, the latest version of that software (which is available at: www.wipo.int/pct-safe). The request and demand forms can be printed from the website, in editable PDF format, at: www.wipo.int/pct/en/forms/, or obtained from receiving Offices or the International Bureau, or, in the case of the demand form, also from International Preliminary Examining Authorities.