

Practical Guidance to Users Designating the United States of America, Japan or the Republic of Korea

Seminar on the Hague System for the International Registration of Industrial Designs

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Geneva June 23, 2016

Topics Addressed

- Issues specific to the USA
- Issues specific to Japan and the Republic of Korea

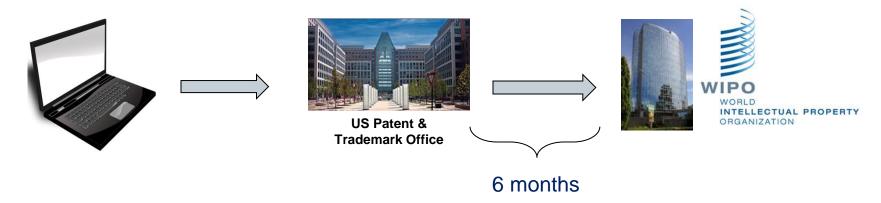
- Priority documents
- Statistics for grounds of refusals



ISSUES SPECIFIC TO THE USA



USA: Indirect filing and security clearance



■ Rule 13(3):

The filing date shall be the date on which the Office received the international application, provided that it is received by the International Bureau (IB) within one month from that date and the application is governed exclusively by the 1999 Act.

Rule 13(4):

The US, whose law requires <u>security clearance</u>, made a declaration to extend the above period to <u>six months</u>.



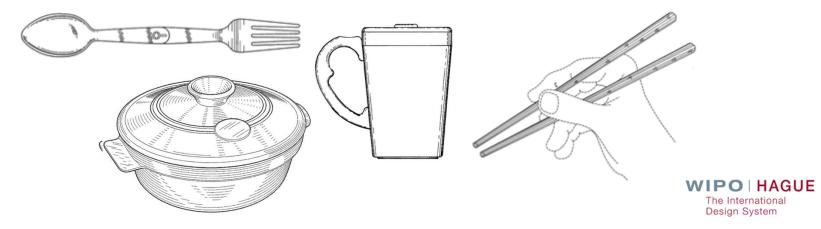
USA: Unity of Design

Declaration under Article 13(1)

A single independent and distinct design:

- No examination regarding unity of designs by IB
- Up to 100 designs may be filed in an application, though patentably distinct designs will be divided out by the United States Patent & Trademark Office (USPTO)
- Possibility of refusal by USPTO based on this requirement

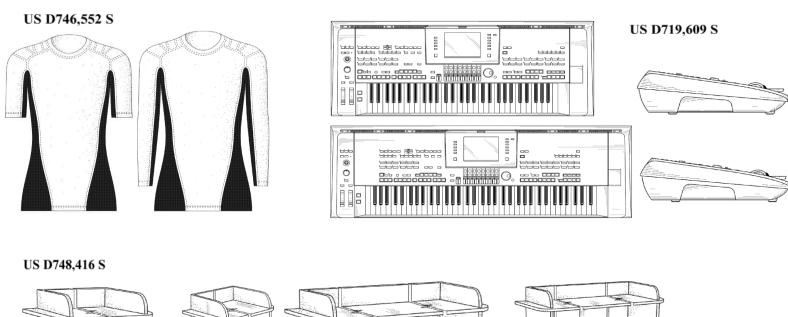
Examples of independent and distinct designs:

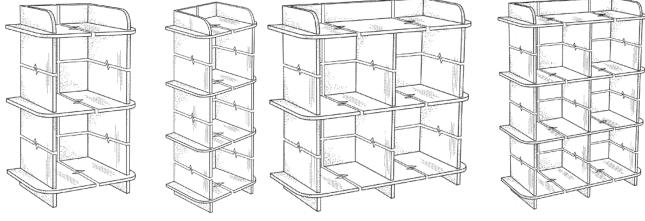


^{*} Images taken from U.S Design Patents (Left to Right): D414,988; D667,273; D418,013 and D446,425

USA: Unity of Design

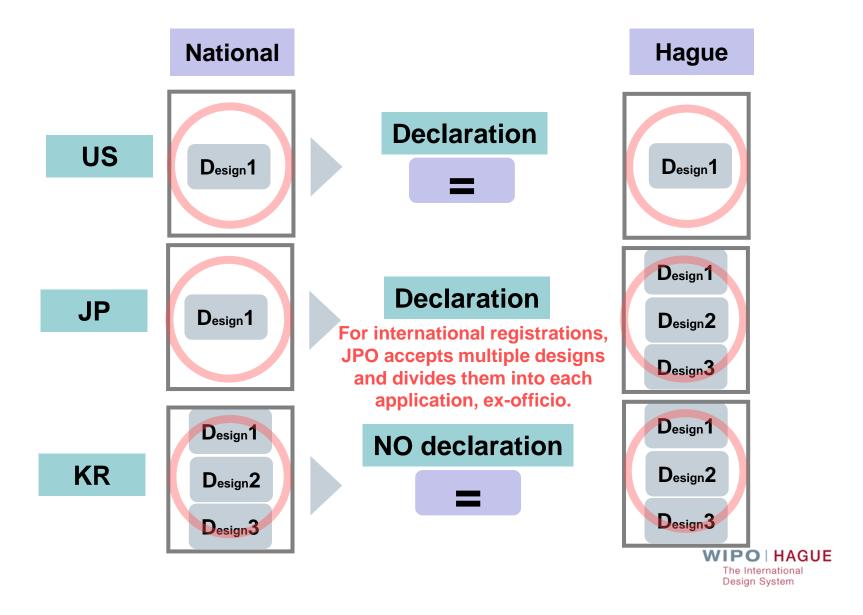
Examples of multiple **indistinct designs** in a single application:







Declaration under Article13(1): US, JP and KR



USA: Claim

Declaration under Article 5(2)

A single claim:

- Specific wording of the claim (even for multiple designs):

The ornamental design for «product indication» as shown and described.

- A missing claim affects the international registration date (and possible cancellation of US designation)



USA: Claim

■ E-filing Interface:



■ Paper Applications (form DM/1) Item 12:

12	CLAIM (Applicable to the designation of the United States of America only) ⁸ Indicate an article in the blank space provided. Only one article shall be indicated, irrespective of the number of industrial designs contained in the present international application.
CLAIM:	The ornamental design for as shown and described
	If the space provided is not sufficient, check this box and use a continuation sheet.
8 If the	United States of America is designated in item 7, this information is required.



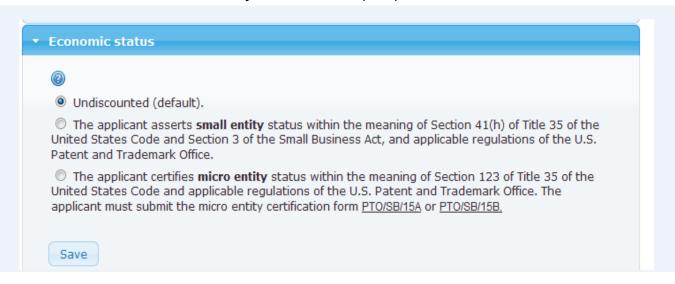
USA: Individual designation fee

Declaration under Article 7(2)

A single fee:

Paid in **Two Parts**: Rule 12(3)

- 1st part: Filing of the international application
 - Undiscounted (default): 733 CHF (1st)
 - Small entity: 367 CHF (1st)
 - Micro entity: 183 CHF (1st)

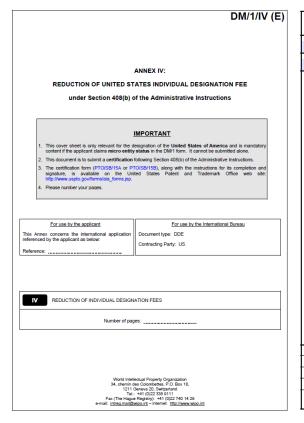




USA: Individual designation fee

■ To claim micro entity status

- Certification required:
 - Use PDF for E-Filing or DM/1: Annex IV (cover page) <u>and</u>
 USPTO form: PTO/SB/15A <u>or</u> PTO/SB/15B for paper applications (available at: http://www.uspto.gov/forms/aia_forms.jsp)



		F MICRO ENTITY STATUS
Androken Northern	Control Number (if applicable):	Patent Number (if applicable):
Application Number or C	control Number (if applicable):	raterit number (ii applicable).
First Named Inventor:		Title of Invention:
The applicant her	eby certifies the following-	
(1) SMALL E 37 CFR 1.		applicant qualifies as a small entity as defined in
been nam application Cooperati and also e	ed as the inventor or a joint invents, excluding provisional applica on Treaty (PCT) for which the background patent applications for	ne applicant nor the inventor nor a joint inventor has entor on more than four previously filed U.S. patent titions and international applications under the Patent asic national fee under 37 CFR 1.492(a) was not paid, which the applicant has assigned all ownership rights, its, as a result of the applicant's previous employment.
inventor n applicable Revenue reported d equal to th	or a joint inventor, in the calenda efee is being paid, had a gross in Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 61(a)), on the USPTO Web site at http://	'S AND INVENTORS – Neither the applicant nor the ar year preceding the calendar year in which the ncome, as defined in section 61(a) of the Internal exceeding the "Maximum Qualifying Gross Income" (www.uspto.gov/patents/law/micro_entity.jsp_which is d income for that preceding calendar year, as most nsus.
applicant obligation the applic which the Internal R the USPT times the	nor the inventor nor a joint inven by contract or law to assign, gra ation concerned to an entity that applicable fee is being paid, had evenue Code of 1986, exceedin O Web site at http://www.uspto.	ITH AN "OWNERSHIP INTEREST" – Neither the tor has assigned, granted, or conveyed, nor is under an ant, or convey, a license or other ownership interest in t, in the calendar year preceding the calendar year in d a gross income, as defined in section 61(a) of the g the "Maximum Qualifying Gross Income" reported on gov/patents/aw/micro entity/jsg which is equal to three hat preceding calendar year, as most recently reported
	SIGNATURE by an author	rized party set forth in 37 CFR 1.33(b)
Signature		
Name		

There is more than one inventor and I am one of the inventors who are jointly identified as the applicant. The required

additional certification form(s) signed by the other joint inventor(s) are included with this form.

Registration No.



USA: Individual designation fee

Declaration under Article 7(2)

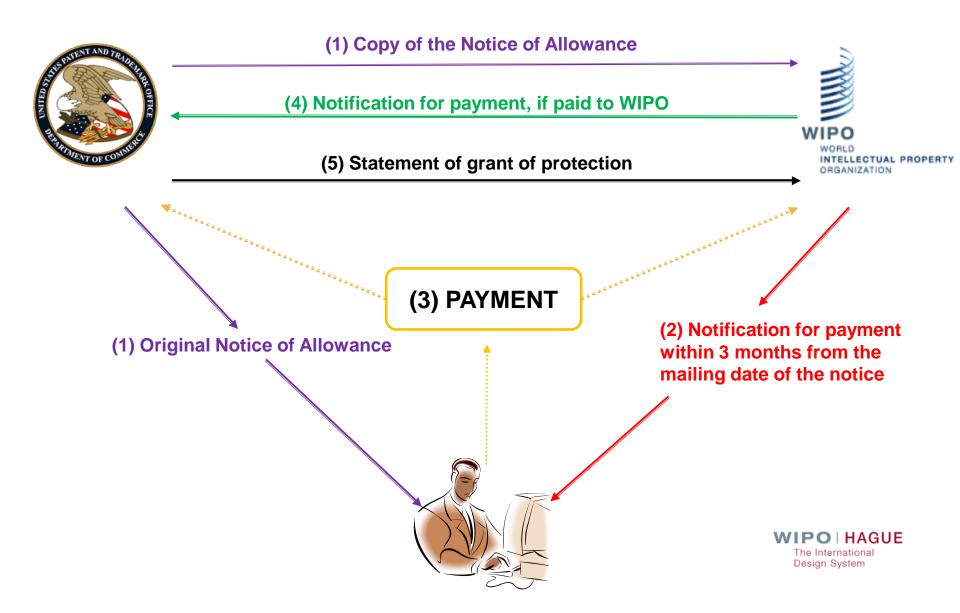
A single fee:

Paid in **Two Parts**: Rule 12(3)

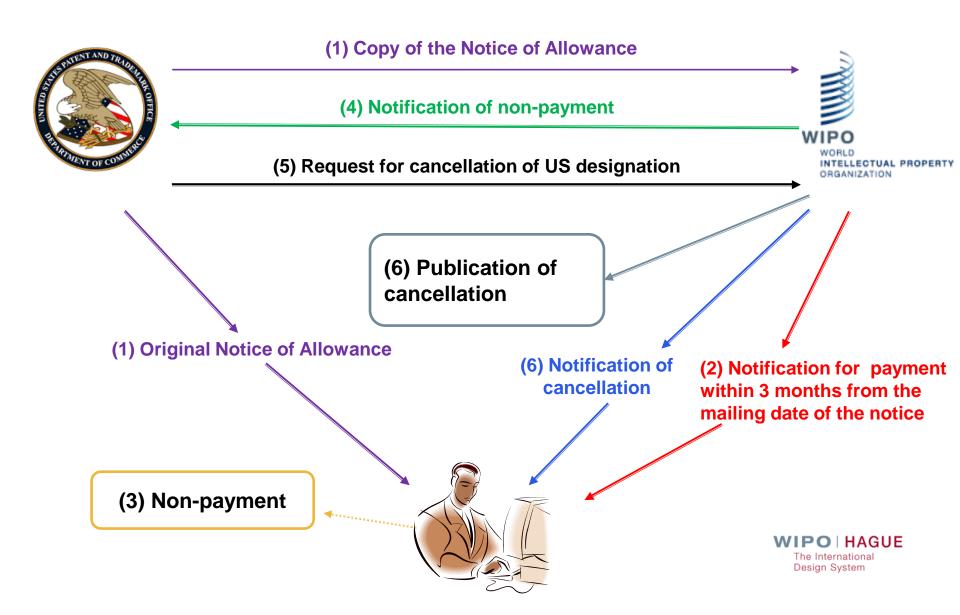
- 2nd part: Upon Notice of Allowance by USPTO
 - Undiscounted (default): 540 CHF (2nd)
 - Small entity: 270 CHF (2nd)
 - Micro entity: 135 CHF (2nd)
 - Payment of fee to the IB or the USPTO
 - Covers full 15 year period (no renewal fee)



USA: Payment of the 2nd part of designation fee



USA: Payment of the 2nd part of designation fee



USA: Information on eligibility for protection

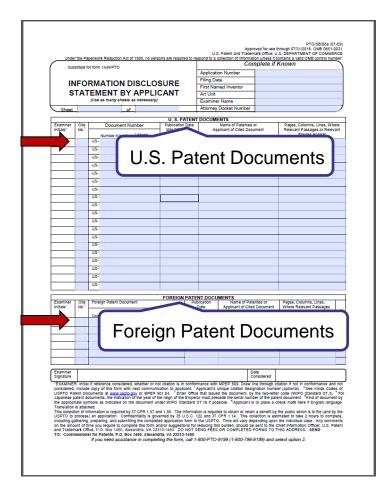


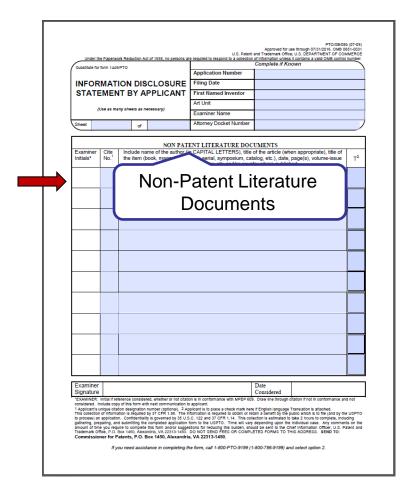
- Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)
 - May be submitted to IB (at the time of filing application only, either by PDF (E-Filing) or paper (use Annex III for cover page))
 - Otherwise, it must be submitted directly to USPTO (later)

Form (USPTO): http://www.uspto.gov/forms/aia_forms.jsp. Information (USPTO): http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/pac/mpep/s609.html.



USA: Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)





Note: IDS must include a legible copy of each foreign patent and nonpatent literature document (or portion of non-patent literature document which caused it to be listed)



USA: Oath or Declaration of the creator

- "Declaration of inventorship"
 - Required from each of the creators
- Standard WIPO form (DM/1/I)
 http://www.wipo.int/export/sites/www/hague/en/forms/docs/form_dm
 <a href="http://www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int/export/sites/www.wipo.int
- Electronic WIPO form (DM/1/I) on E-Filing Interface
- Standard USPTO form
 http://www.uspto.gov/sites/default/files/forms/aia0001.pdf
 (in 11 languages)



USA: Oath or Declaration of the creator

"Substitute Statement"
May be used where it is not possible to obtain the signature of the inventor.

Standard WIPO form (DM/1/I)
http://www.wipo.int/export/sites/www/hague/en/forms/docs/form_dm_1_annex_l.pdf (in English, French and Spanish)

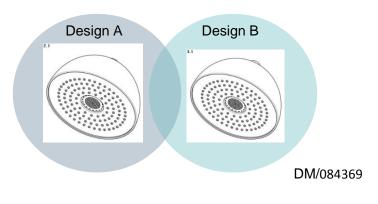
- Electronic WIPO form (DM/1/I) on E-Filing Interface
- Standard USPTO form
 http://www.uspto.gov/sites/default/files/forms/aia0002.pdf
 (in 11 languages)



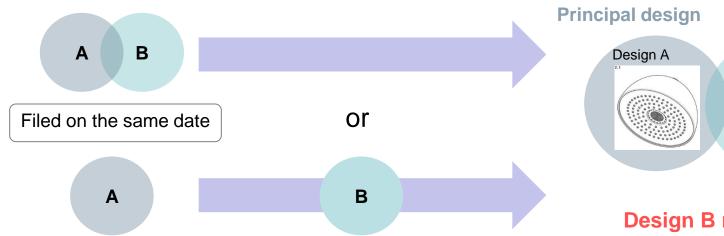
ISSUES SPECIFIC TO JAPAN AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA



What is related design?

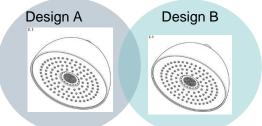


- Similar
- Filed by the same applicant
- Filed in appropriate duration



KR: filed within 1 year from the filing date of Design A

JP: after the filing date and before the date of publication of the application for design registration of Design A in the design bulletin in JP



Related design

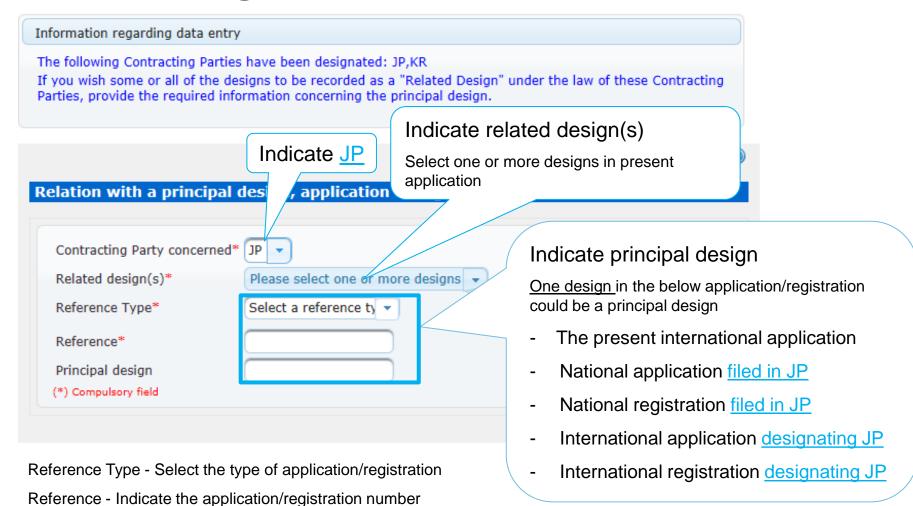
Design B may be registered as a related design of Design A



Related design for JP

Principal design - Indicate the design No. of the principal design

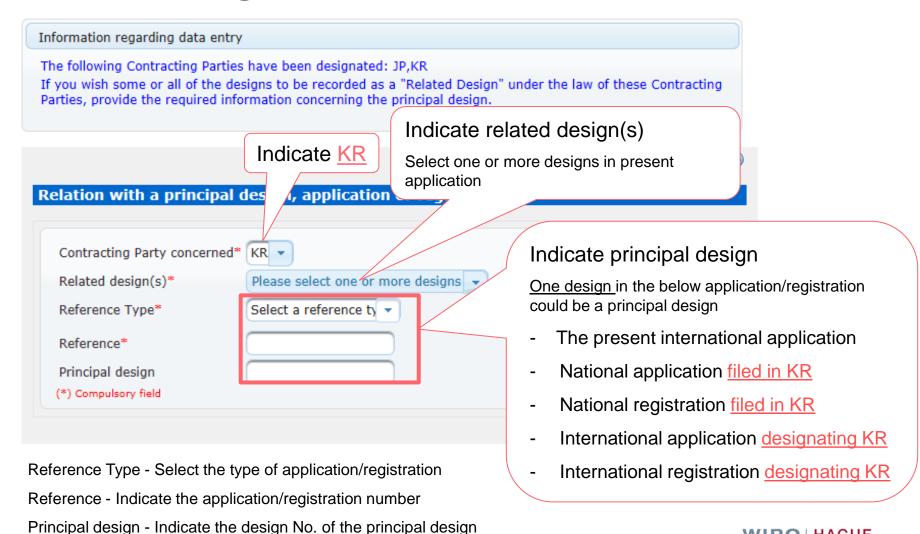
(if the application/registration includes several designs)





Related design for KR

(if the application/registration includes several designs)





Related design – DM/1 form

	gn(s) in relation with the principal design (for more guidance, refer to the Guide to the Internal national Application – Item 16, at www.wipo.int/hague/en/guide/ia.html#r16).				
(a)	Check the appropriate box: Contracting Party concerned:				
	The applicant requests all the industrial designs which are contained in the present international application to be registered as a related design, or				
	The applicant requests the following industrial designs which are contained in the present international application to be registered as a related design(s):				
	Indicate the number(s) of the industrial design(s) concerned.				
(b)	Information concerning the principal design to which the design(s) indicated under item (a) are related				
	Check the appropriate box, and provide the required information.				
	(i) The principal design is the subject of:				
	the present international application				
	a prior international application designating the Contracting Party concerned (Japan and/or Republic of Korea) WIPO reference 10:				
	a prior international registration designating the Contracting Party concerned (Japan and/or Republic of Korea) International Registration No.:				
	a prior national application filed with the Office of the Contracting Party concerned (Japan and/or Republic of Korea) Application No./Applicant's reference:				
	a prior national registration at the Office of the Contracting Party concerned (Japan and/or Republic of Korea) National registration No.:				
	(ii) If the above national or international application or registration contains several industrial designs, indicate the number of the industrial design to be considered as the principal design.				
	Design number of the principal design:				

Indicate related design(s) all or some of the designs in

present application

Indicate principal design

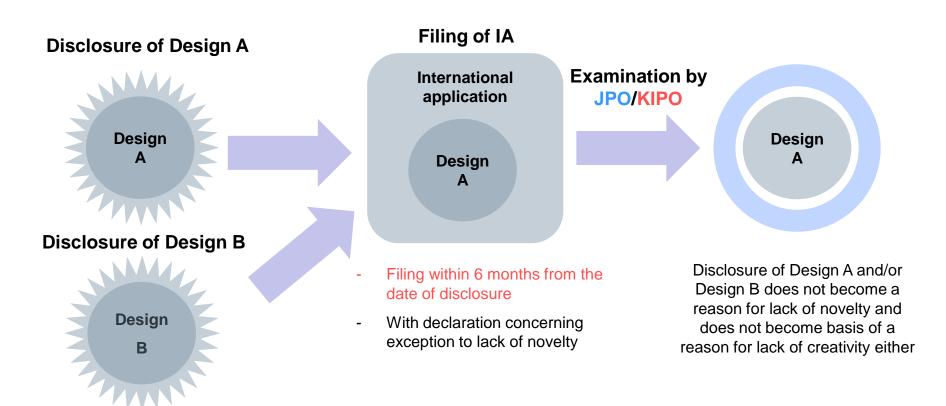
(i)

- Check one of the boxes
- Indicate the number of the application/registration (if it is not in the present application)

(ii)

 Indicate design number if the application/registration includes several designs



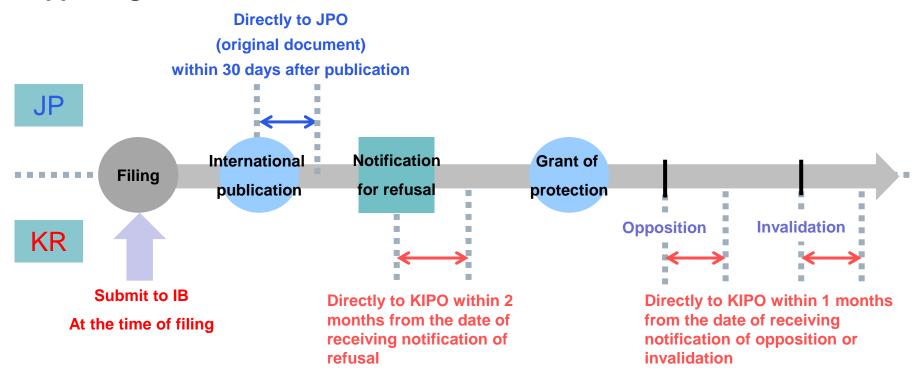


In an exhibition, published materials such as a magazine, catalog, or through the internet media, etc.

- Same/similar/any
- Disclosed by the creator or applicant (the person who had the right to obtain a design registration when disclosure was made)



Supporting document



(Only in KR) After filing, directly to KIPO

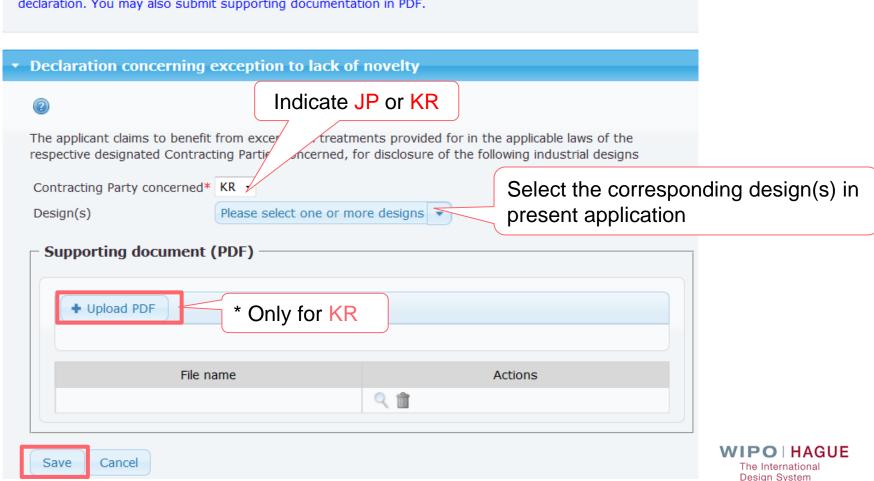
- •Upon submitting written opinion against notification of refusal
- •Upon submitting written refutation against opposition or invalidation

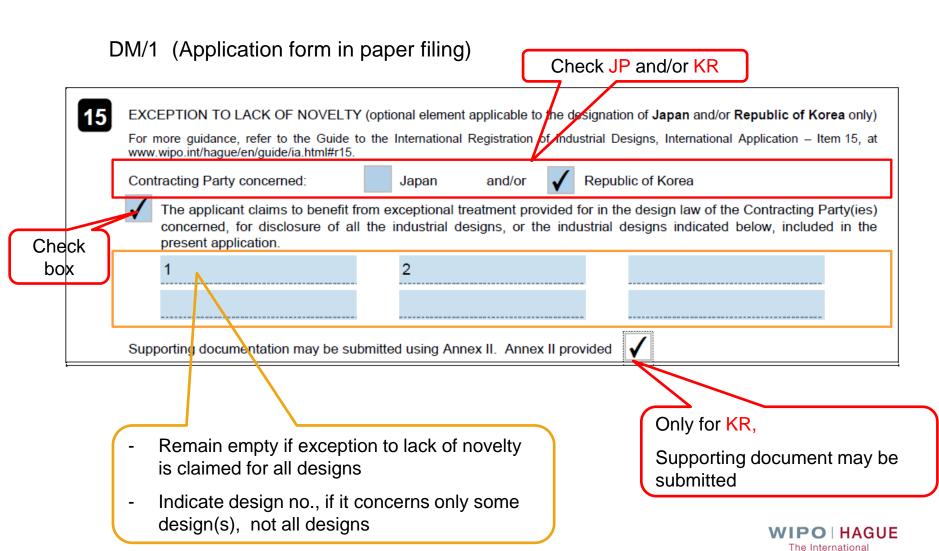


< 'More optional contents' tab >

Information regarding data entry

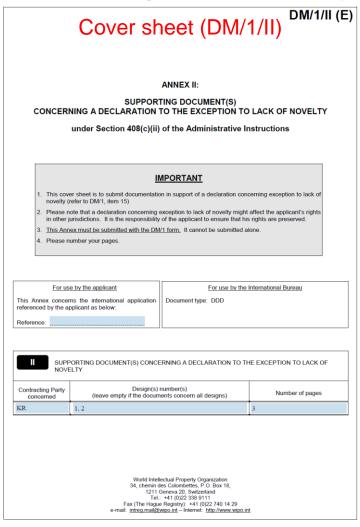
If you wish to make a declaration concerning exception to lack of novelty, click "save" to record your declaration. You may also submit supporting documentation in PDF.





Design System

Supporting document only for KR



Cover sheet

- User reference (if any)
- Design no. for which exception to lack of novelty is claimed in item 15
 - * Empty if it concerns all designs
- Number of total pages

Contents of supporting document

- Type, date, place of disclosure
- Person who disclosed the design
- Evidence of disclosure
 (Source: website, printed materials)

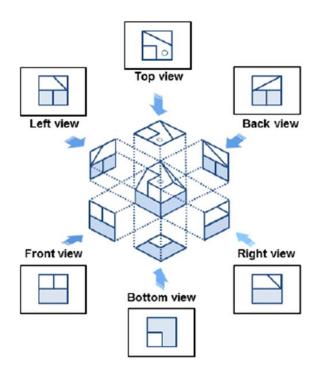
This Annex must be submitted with the DM/1 form (it cannot be submitted alone)



Declaration under Rule 9(3) by JP

Six views

front view, back view, top view, bottom view, left view and right view by the orthographic projection, are required

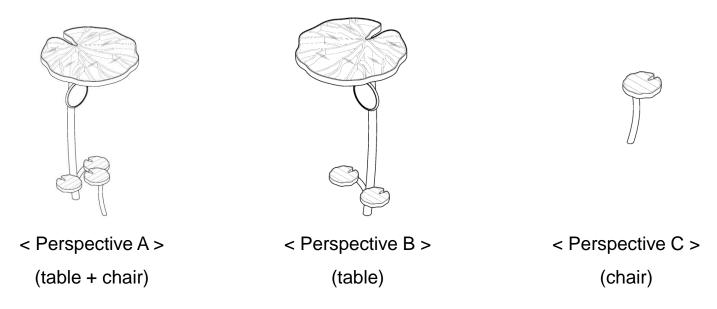




Declaration under Rule 9(3) by KR

A design of a set of articles one view of the coordinated whole and corresponding views of each of its components

KR 30-0728275 (Set of table with chair for outdoor use)



 Six views with perspective views were included for A, B, and C, respectively



Declaration under Rule 9(3) by KR

Typefaces

views of the given characters, a sample sentence and typical characters

KR 30-0576060 (English typeface)

ABCDEFG HIJKLMI OPQASTU VWXYZ abcdefghij klmnopqr stuvwxyz The quick brown fox jumped over the lazy dog

The quick brown fox jumped over the lazy dog

(sample sentence as with above)

Ha Fe 5

(typical characters as with above)

(52 given characters)

Declaration under Rule 18(1)(b) by KR

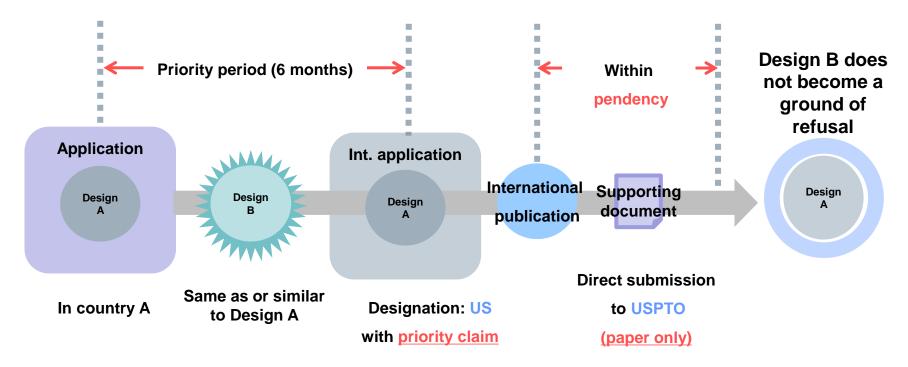
- Extension to 12 months of refusal period
 - Class 2, 5, or 19 → 6 months from the date of publication
 * Class 2 (clothing, footwear), 5 (textile, sheet materials), 19 (stationary)
 - Others except for class 2, 5, or 19 → 12 months from the date of publication
 - < Substantive examination > (Except for class 2, 5, and 19)
- Industrial Applicability
- Definition of design
- Insufficient disclosure
- Novelty
- Creativity
- Not to be any of the unregistrable Design Categories (ex. public order)

- < Partially substantive examination > (Class 2, 5, and 19)
- Industrial Applicability
 - Definition of design
 - Insufficient disclosure
- Novelty (X)
- Creativity (X)
- Not to be any of the unregistrable
 Design Categories(ex. public order)

PRIORITY DOCUMENTS



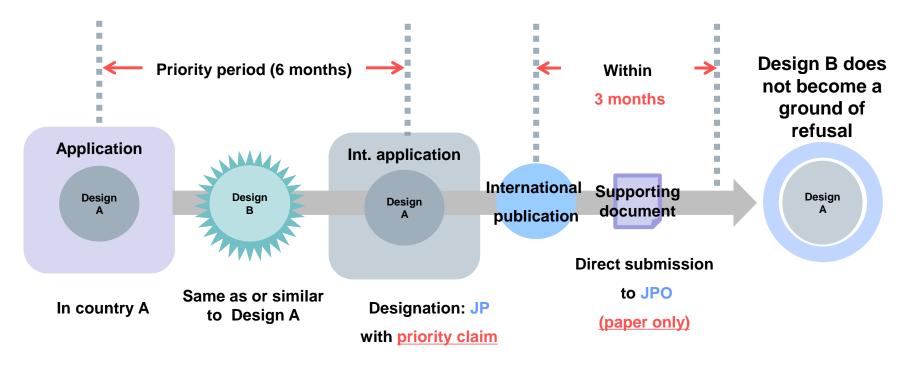
Priority documents for US



Original priority documents must be submitted <u>directly to the USPTO</u>, at the latest before "<u>the date the issue fee is paid</u>" (according to Title 37 – Code of Federal Regulations Patents, Trademarks, and Copyrights (37 CFR) §1.55, paragraphs (g)(1) and (m)).



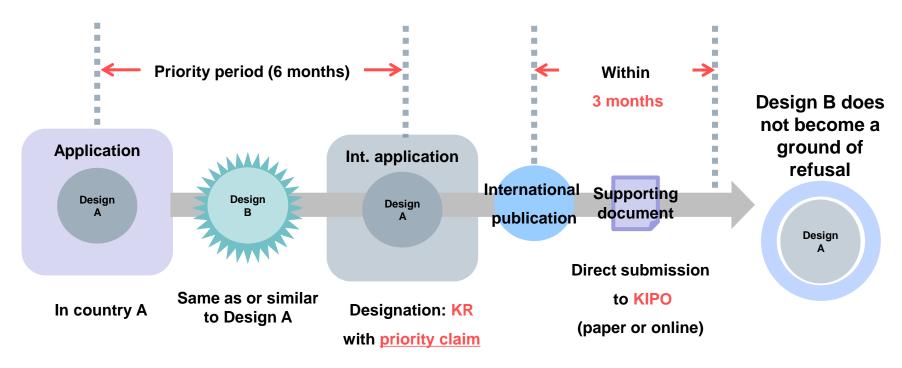
Priority documents for JP



Original priority documents must be submitted <u>directly to the JPO</u> within 3 months from the date of publication of the international registration.



Priority documents for KR



- < Interim measure agreed with KIPO >
- Priority documents can be attached to international application".
- by using E-filing interface, under "Priority" tab or by using Annex II



Priority claim for US, JP, KR

Select country code Priority claim (optional) the earlier filing mentioned below The applicant(s) claim(s) the priority Select the date of earlier filing Office of earlier filing * Select a country No. of earlier filing Select the corresponding design in present application Date of earlier filing \Box Please select one or more designs Design No. ♣ Upload PDF Only for KR Priority document for KR: Copy of priority document issued (*) Compulsory field by the Office of earlier filing Save Cancel

 (Only for KR) Priority document should be submitted at the time of filing (It cannot be submitted alone)



Priority claim for JP, KR

DM/1 (Application form – paper filing)

13 PRIORITY CLAIM – Article 4 of the Paris Convention

✓ The applicant claims the priority of the earlier filing mentioned below.

Indicate the number of each industrial design for which the priority is claimed. If no industrial design is indicated, it will be understood that the priority claim relates to all industrial designs included in the present application.

Office of earlier filing	No. of earlier filing (if available)	Date of earlier filing (dd/mm/yyyy)	No. of the design (in numerical order)	Annex V provided ⁹
WIPO	DM/087065	01/05/2016	1	1
			/ /	
		Only to	or KR designa	ition

If the space provided is not sufficient, check this box and use a continuation sheet.



⁹ Check the box if the priority document is provided using Annex V for the purpose of a designation of the Republic of Korea.

Priority documents for KR

Priority document in paper filing



Cover sheet for paper filing

- User reference (if any)
- Design no. for which priority is claimed in item 13
- Number of total pages

Copy of priority document only for KR

(issued by the Office of earlier filing)

This Annex must be submitted with the DM/1 form at the time of filing.

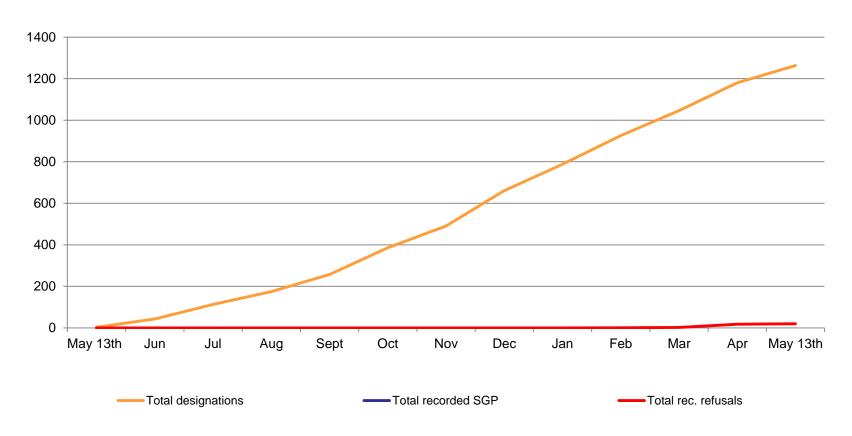
(It cannot be submitted alone)



■ STATISTICS FOR GROUNDS OF REFUSALS



Number of US designations in international registrations, compared with recorded Grants of protection and refusals, May 13th, 2015 to May 13th 2016



Designations 1,263, grant of protection 0, refusals 20
 (Criteria: date inscribed in the International Register)



Grounds of refusals by USPTO

(from May 13th, 2015 to May 13th, 2016)

Source: Internal (unofficial) statistics

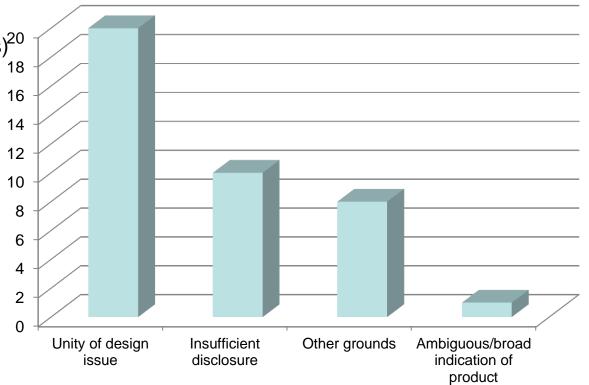
Number of refusals by USPTO

38 designs (20 international registrations)²⁰

Main grounds of refusals

- Unity of design issue
 designs
- Insufficient disclosure
 designs
- 3. Other grounds 8 designs
- Ambiguous/broad indication of product

1 design





Grounds of refusals by USPTO (from May 13th, 2015 to May 13th, 2016)*

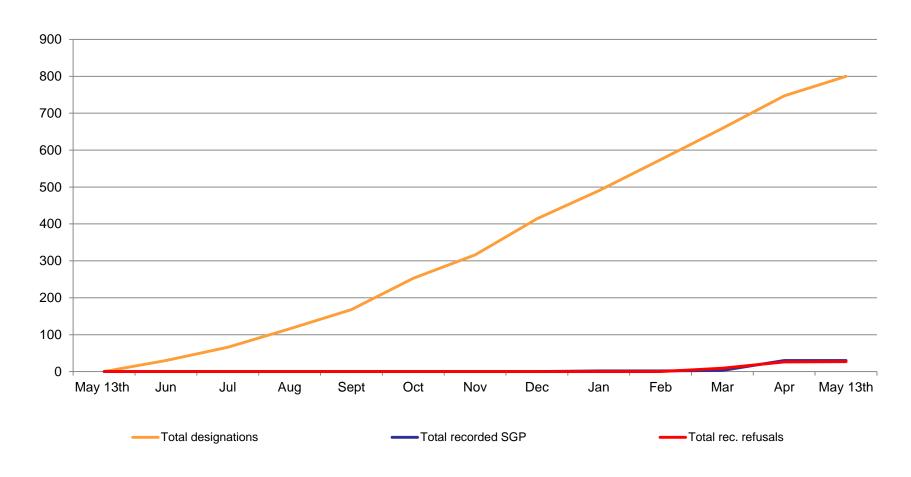
	Total number of refusals by USPTO			
Grounds	Design basis 38		Registration basis 20	
Insufficient disclosure	10	26.3%	9	45.0%
Creator's details missing	0	0%	0	0%
Missing or wrong indication of related design (competitive application on the same filing date)	0	0%	0	0%
Ambiguous/broader product indication	1	2.6%	1	5.0%
Lack of novelty	0	0%	0	0%
Lack of creativity	0	0%	0	0%
Incompliance with definition of design	0	0%	0	0%
Public order issue	0	0%	0	0%
Unity of design issue	27	71.1%	10	50.0%
Others**	8	21.1%	8	40.0%

^{*} Based on qualitative analysis of the recorded refusals



^{** &}quot;Others" refers to: Several identical designs, Issue with the submitted views...

Number of JP designations in international registrations, compared with recorded Grants of protection and refusals, May 13th, 2015 to May 13th 2016



Designations 800, grant of protection 30, refusals 27
 (Criteria: date inscribed in the International Register)



Grounds of refusals by JPO

(from May 13th, 2015 to May 13th, 2016)

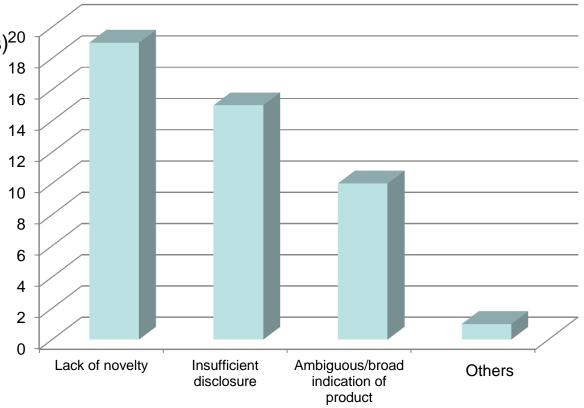
Source: Internal (unofficial) statistics

Number of refusals by JPO

41 designs (27 international registrations)²⁰

Main grounds of refusals

- Lack of novelty
 designs
- Insufficient disclosure
 designs
- Ambiguous/broad indication of product
 designs
- 4. Others1 design





Grounds of refusals by JPO (from May 13th, 2015 to May 13th, 2016)*

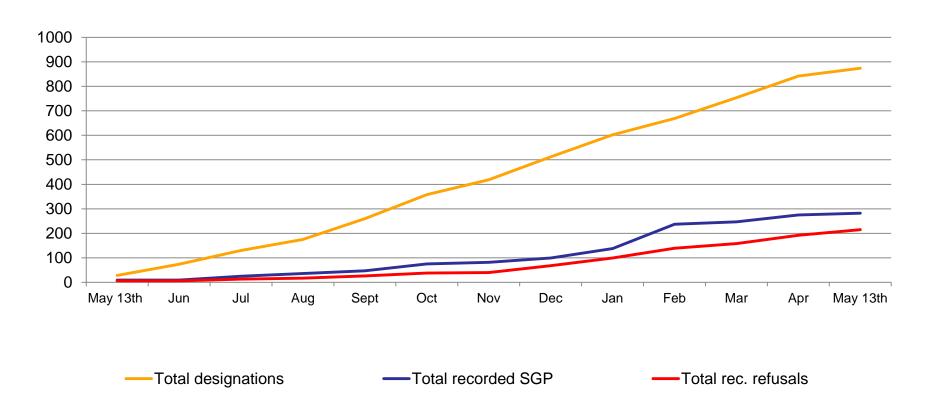
	Total number of refusals by JPO			
Grounds	Design basis 41		Registration basis 27	
Insufficient disclosure	15	36.6%	9	33.3%
Creator's details missing	0	0%	0	0%
Missing or wrong indication of related design (competitive application on the same filing date)	0	0%	0	0%
Ambiguous/broader product indication	10	24.4%	5	18.6%
Lack of novelty	19	46.3%	15	55.6%
Lack of creativity	0	0%	0	0%
Incompliance with definition of design	0	0%	0	0%
Public order issue	0	0%	0	0%
Others**	1	2.4%	1	3.7%

^{*} Based on qualitative analysis of the recorded refusals



^{** &}quot;Others" refers to: Several identical designs, Issue with the submitted views...

Number of KR designations in international registrations, compared with total recorded Grants of protection and refusals, May 13th, 2015 to May 13th, 2016



Designations 874, grant of protection 282, refusals 215
 (Criteria: date inscribed in the International Register)



Grounds of refusals by KIPO

(from May 13th, 2015 to May 13th, 2016)

Source: Internal (unofficial) statistics

Number of refusals by KIPO

681 designs

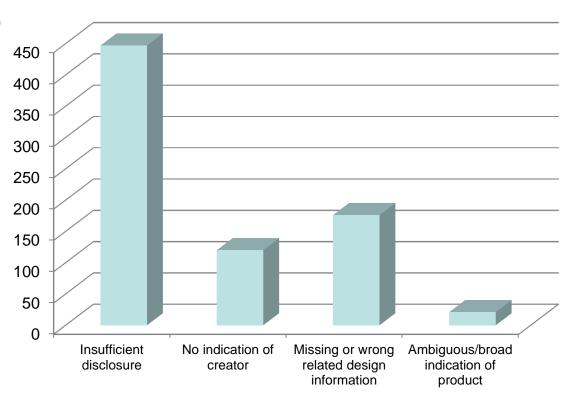
(215 international registrations)

Main grounds of refusals

- Insufficient disclosure
 447 designs
- No indication of a creator
 designs
- 3. Missing or wrong indication of related design

176 designs

4. Broad indication of product21 designs





Grounds of refusals by KIPO (from May 13th, 2015 to May 13th, 2016)*

	Total number of refusals by KIPO			
Grounds	Design basis		Registration basis	
	681		215	
Insufficient disclosure	447	65.6%	133	61.9%
Creator's details missing	120	17.6%	34	15.8%
Missing or wrong indication of related design (competitive application on the same filing date)	176	25.8%	54	25.1%
Ambiguous/broader product indication	21	3.1%	5	2.3%
Lack of novelty	46	6.8%	30	14.0%
Lack of creativity	16	2.3%	12	5.6%
Incompliance with definition of design	14	2.1%	3	1.4%
Public order issue	4	0.6%	1	0.5%
Others**	29	4.3%	11	5.1%

^{*} Based on qualitative analysis of the recorded refusals



^{** &}quot;Others" refers to: Several identical designs, Issue with the submitted views...

Questions?

For more information, visit http://www.wipo.int/hague/en/faqs.html

Thank You

