

ZIMBABWE INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICE (COUNTRY REPORT)

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Ministry Of Justice, Legal and Parliamentary Affairs

National IP Office



Brief Background on ZIPO

- Started operations on 7 May 1894.
- Falls under the Ministry of Justice, Legal and Parliamentary Affairs within the Department of Deeds, Companies and Intellectual Property.
- Headed by the Controller of Patents, Trade marks and Industrial Designs.
- The Office acts as a custodian of all records, books, drawings, specifications, documents, and other papers and items relating to intellectual property rights applications filed with the Office.
- Examine applications for IPRs.
- Publish regularly in its own publication the IPR applications received, registered or amended.
- Making national intellectual property registers accessible to the public where necessary
- Promote the use of patent information as a tool for technology development.

Primary Sources of IP Law

- Statute
- Regulations
- Case Law
- Hearing decisions by the Controller
- Legislative History e.g. creation and objectives/ purpose of Office, administrative decisions
- Intellectual Property Tribunal decisions
- Laws <u>affect</u> all facets of digitisation.

Acts Administered

- The Patents Act Chapter 26:03
- The Trade marks Act Chapter 26:04
- The Copyright and Neighbouring rights Act Chapter 26:05
- The Industrial Designs Act Chapter
- The Integrated Circuits Layout-Designs Act, Chapter 26:07
- The Armorial Bearings, Names, Uniforms and Badges Act Chapter 10:01
- The Geographical Indications Act Chapter 26:06

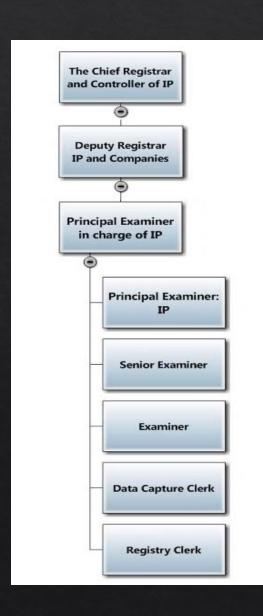
International Memberships

- Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works (April 18, 1980)
- Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property (April 18, 1980)
- Convention Establishing the World Intellectual Property Organization (December 29, 1981)
- Agreement establishing the World Trade Organization (WTO) (March 5, 1995)
- World Trade Organization (WTO) Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS Agreement) (1994) (March 5, 1995)
- Patent Cooperation Treaty (June 11, 1997)

Regional Treaties

- Lusaka Agreement on the Creation of the African Regional Intellectual Property Organization (ARIPO) (November 11, 1980)
- Harare Protocol on Patents and Industrial Designs Within the Framework of the African Regional Industrial Property Organization (ARIPO) (April 25, 1984)
- Banjul Protocol on Marks Within the Framework of the African Regional Industrial Property Organization (ARIPO) (March 6, 1997)
- Swakopmund Protocol on the Protection of Traditional Knowledge and Expressions of Folklore within the Framework of the African Regional Intellectual Property Organization (ARIPO)

IP Office Structure and Staff



- 7 Examiners
- 4 Data capturers (contractors)
- 1 Executive assistant
- 1 Office assistant
- 1 Records Clerk (contractor)

ICT Knowledge

All members of staff are generally ICT conversant. All data capturers have BSc's.

IP Statistics since 1897

Patents5, 020

Trade marks86, 000

Industrial Designs 950

Bibliographic Data Capturing

■ Trade marks 82000

Patents81

Industrial Designs 0

Digitized Records

Trade marks5000

IP Applications Statistics since 2005 - 2015

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Trade marks	1912	1496	1710	1579	1698	1370
Patents	21	21	24	23	22	26
Designs	6	5	7	4	5	4

Outstanding Data to be Captured

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Trade marks	14	18	11	9	3	2
Patents	21	7	3	11	21	0
Designs	6	5	7	4	5	4

Automation Status

- Reception of new applications is done in IPAS (patents and trade marks).
- All applications are captured before distribution
- Digitization of paper is occurring in two ways;
 - i. Project sponsored by Japan Funds in Trust through WIPO
 - ii. Digitization of documents by office
- Journal is generated through IPAS and editing done in MS.
 Publisher
- Journal is sold and not available online.
- Currently the office does not offer any online services.

Positive impact of ICT solutions on IPO processes

- Efficiency has generally improved across all business processes.
- Examination is much more effective (useful tools available in IPAS e.g phonetic and device search capability)
- Journal production has improved dramatically
- Certificate generation is now very easy
- Easier to trace documents / files
- Reports are generated in minutes

Challenges

- Slow pace in aligning laws to digitization process
- No re-design in job descriptions to carter for digitisation
- Staff compliment is too thin (government has placed a freeze on all posts) – affects data verification, validation and general quality checks
- No IT section nor an ICT policy for office
- Lack of financial resources to sustain systems
- National classification system) (trade marks and designs not yet added to IPAS.

Issues affecting digitization

Law and Policy

National + International

Standards

WIPO Standards

Digitization

Resources

Financial + Human

Organisational / Political Will

Strategy + Planning

Tools used by ZIPO

Member State Module

• M/S Module - allows electronic-exchange of Patent, Trademark, Utility Models and Design application notifications and other data (e.g. journal and M/S Account information) between ARIPO and Member states. It handles all functions related to interaction between the ARIPO Secretariat and IPOs throughout the granting/registration procedures.

The Module System UI

ARIPO Member States Module

Password	
Remember ID	
Sign In	
orgot your password?	
	lanag

Benefits to Office

- Saves money postage, fuel, telecommunications, storage and data capturing costs
- Increase efficiency and timeliness reduces manual work processes / Minimization of manual paper-intensive procedures
- Files are managed digitally, no physical exchange of documents
- Real time retrieval of records / better access to records
- Increase depth and width of database
- Attract new clients
- Enhancing security and durability of records

Benefits to clients

- Documents processed on time
- Less risks of documents getting lost
- Searches are more accurate
- Database is much bigger reduces risk of infringing on other proprietors rights

STATISTICS: MEMBER STATE MODULE

Patent Notifications = 1267
Design Notifications = 144
Trade marks - Banjul = 343
Utility Model = 33

IPAS v3.1.1 UI





WIPOscan...

clobl overrides previous : org.hibernate.type.Charact You have been successfully authenticated. 70 org.hibernate.type.BasicTypeRegistry — Type regist overrides previous : org.hibernate.type.MaterializedC 70 org.hibernate.impl.SessionFactoryObjectFactory - N no JŇDI name configured RN org.hibernate.util.JDBCExceptionReporter — SQL Err Logout ROR org.hibernate.util.JDBCExceptionReporter - Io exc could not establish the connection histrator:Administrator@10.252.10.162:8888 RN org.hibernate.util.JDBCExceptionReporte WIPOScan+ 2.4.0, January 29th 2015 - - X ROR org.hibernate.util.JDBCExceptionReport could not establish the connection istrator:Administrator@10.252.10.162:8888 istrator:Administrator@10.252.10.162:8888 WIPOScan[†] WIPO KIPO nipa Asiriussoft Index Edit View Admin

Future ICT related plans

System related

- Link IPAS with the companies database
- Add oppositions and hearing workflow
- Refine Madrid workflow in line with the new regulations
- Add industrial design workflow
- Avail IP data online
- Enabling online lodging and payments in line with government policy of easy of doing business

Human Resources related

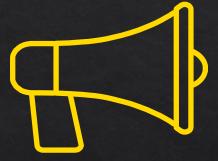
- Strategize on ways to create a formidable verification and validation system anchored on well equipped individuals.
- capacitate the right personnel.

Benefits of Previous WIPO Regional training

- Increased appreciation of IPAS and tools assimilated into it.
- Enabled participant to train fellow staff members
- Help develop ways of creating value from IPAS, e.g. reports, searches and monitoring
- Office was able to identify other Offices of good practise



Thank You!



Any questions?

Contact

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